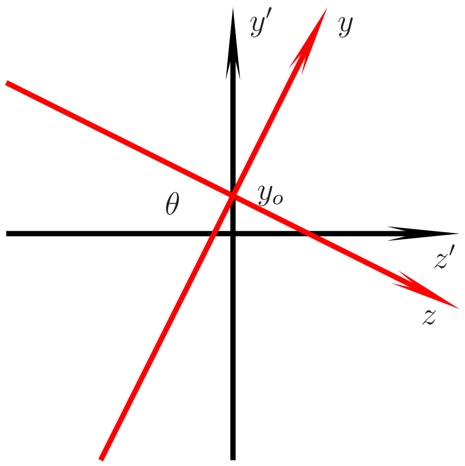

y'
y
y_o
θ
z'
z