



International Scoping Study Accelerator Working Group:

Workshop Tasks and Plans

Michael S. Zisman

Center for Beam Physics

Accelerator & Fusion Research Division

Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

ISS Workshop-BNL December 13-17, 2005



Introduction



- This marks the first time the ISS Accelerator
 Group has held a workshop
 - welcome to all of you who have come to help us in this task
 - please continue to encourage your colleagues to join the effort
- · We have a proposed task list to "seed" the workshop
 - modifications should be proposed and agreed to by the end of the day at the latest
- · We will meet together *in this room* once per day to discuss progress and issues
 - propose \approx 5 p.m. for this meeting
 - do people prefer 9:00 a.m. instead (or in addition)?



Proposed List of Topics (1)



· Proton Driver

- develop comparison table for different schemes
- identify issues for producing short (~1 ns) bunches, e.g., define parameters for suitable bunch compression ring or transport line

· Targetry

- choice of proton beam energy for optimal pion production (and capture)
- assess minimum acceptable proton beam repetition rate at 4
 MW intensity (solid and liquid targets)
- develop realistic solid-target scenario (rod, band, pellets, or granular)

· Front End

- begin simulating lowest energy KEK FFAG ring
- study trade-off of cooling versus accelerator acceptance



Proposed List of Topics (2)



· Acceleration

- look at FFAG longitudinal dynamics with non-zero transverse amplitude
- begin simulating higher energy (1-3, 3-10, 10-20 GeV/c) KEK
 FFAG rings

· Storage Ring

- compare 20 GeV solution (upgradeable) and 50+20 GeV solutions
- develop isosceles triangle ring with ~ 40° apex angle
- begin tracking 50+20 and isosceles triangle ring with errors



Accelerator WG Organization



- · Accelerator study program managed by "Machine Council"
 - R. Fernow, R. Garoby, Y. Mori, R. Palmer, C. Prior, M. Zisman
- · Aided by Task Coordinators
 - Proton Driver: R. Garoby, H. Kirk, Y. Mori, C. Prior
 - Target/Capture: J. Lettry, K. McDonald
 - Phase Rotation/Bunching/Cooling: R. Fernow, K. Yoshimura
 - Acceleration: S. Berg, Y. Mori, C. Prior
 - Storage Ring: C. Johnstone, G. Rees
- · All these people serve as "assistant pests"
 - recruiting people to help
 - assigning and coordinating tasks
 - owe could not hope to succeed if this were a "one person show"



Accelerator Study Phase 1

- · Study alternative configurations; arrive at baseline specifications for a system to pursue
 - examine both cooling and no-cooling options
- Develop and validate tools for end-to-end simulations of alternative facility concepts
 - correlations in beam and details of distributions have significant effect on transmission at interfaces (muons have "memory")
 - simulation effort will tie all aspects together
- · Goal is to complete this work within 6 months
 - then reach consensus on which option(s) to pursue further
- · Making choices requires ("top-down") cost evaluation
 - ISS will require engineering resources knowledgeable in accelerator and detector design



Accelerator Study Phase 2



- Focus on selected option(s)
 - as prelude to subsequent World Design Study
 - WDS will have more of an engineering aspect than the ISS

· Must develop R&D list as we proceed

- identify activities that must be accomplished to develop confidence in the community that we have arrived at a design that is:
 - o credible
 - o cost-effective
- until construction starts, R&D is what keeps the effort alive



Future Workshops



- The next ISS plenary meeting is at KEK, from January 23-25, 2006
- We plan to meet both before and after the plenary meeting
 - Sunday, January 22, 2006
 - odiscussion of results to be presented at plenary meeting and planning for parallel sessions
 - Wednesday afternoon, January 25, 2006 through Friday, January 27, 2006 (mid-day)
 - workshop to continue on detailed activities (follow-on to this meeting)
- · Will consider a similar approach in April 2006 (RAL)



Summary



- · Challenge is to try to reach consensus on a single optimized Neutrino Factory scheme
- Even if we don't quite succeed in selecting a single design, whatever convergence we attain will improve the probability of having a future international facility
- Developing optimal design requires an adequatelyfunded accelerator R&D program
 - we need to articulate this need and define the ingredients of the program