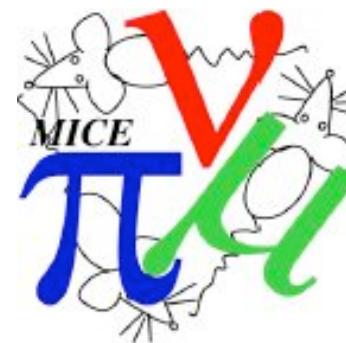


U.S. MICE

Daniel M. Kaplan
US Spokesperson, MICE Collaboration

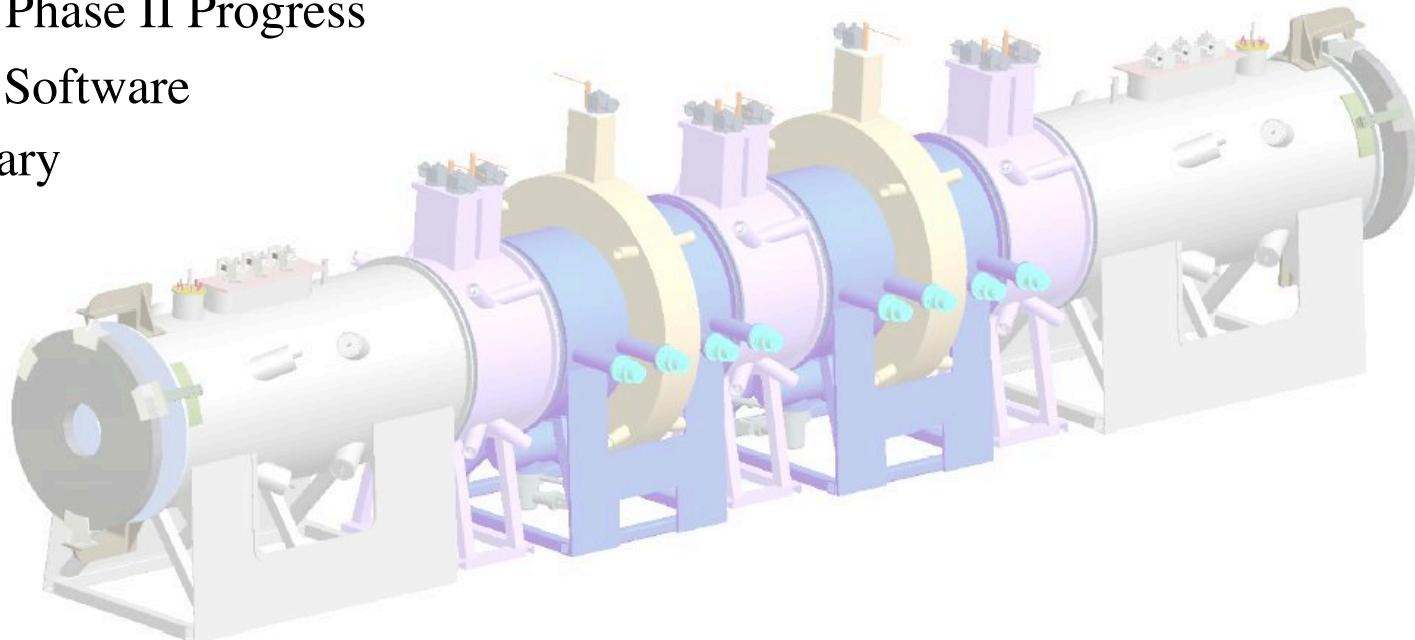


MuTAC Review
Brookhaven National Laboratory
18–19 April 2007



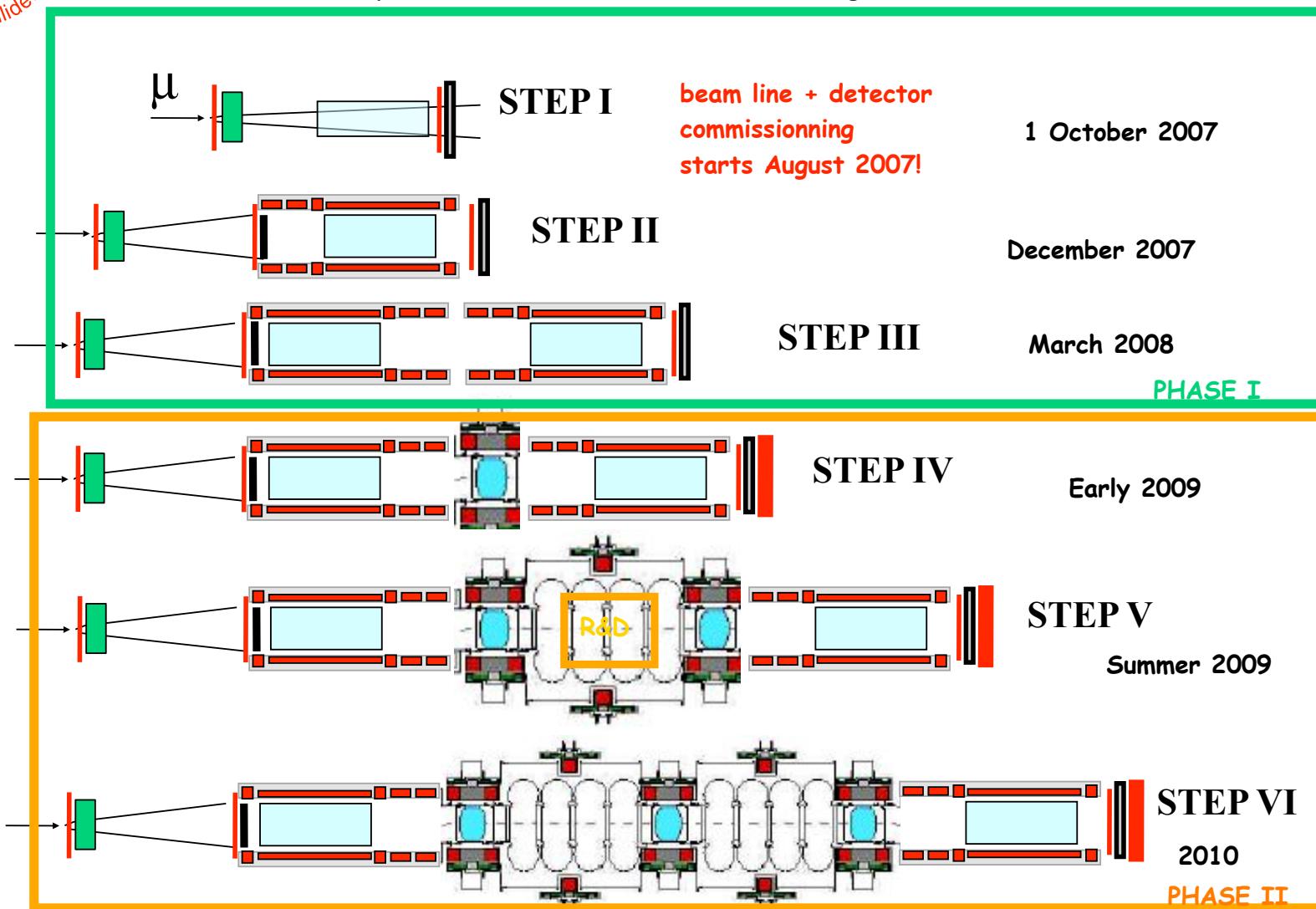
Outline

1. MICE Phases
2. PID Detectors
3. Spectrometer Solenoids
4. Tracking Detectors
5. Beamline Design
6. MICE Phase II Progress
7. MICE Software
8. Summary





Aspirational MICE Schedule now (~unchanged since march 2006)





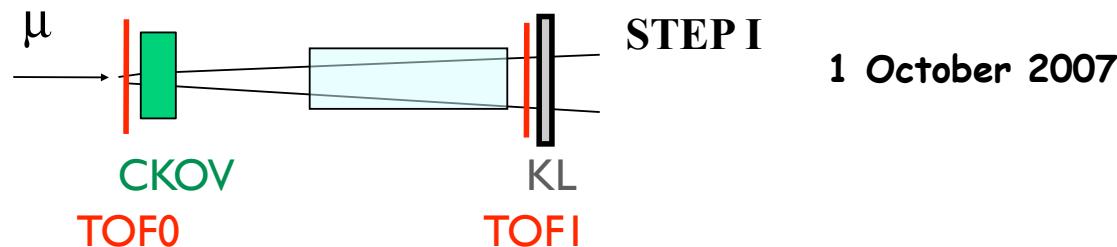
MICE Phase I

- Want 1st PID detectors installed & working when beam turns on (Aug. '07):



MICE Phase I

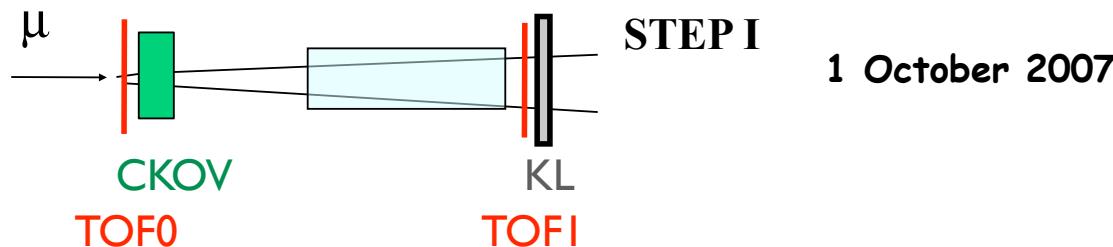
- Want 1st PID detectors installed & working when beam turns on (Aug. '07):



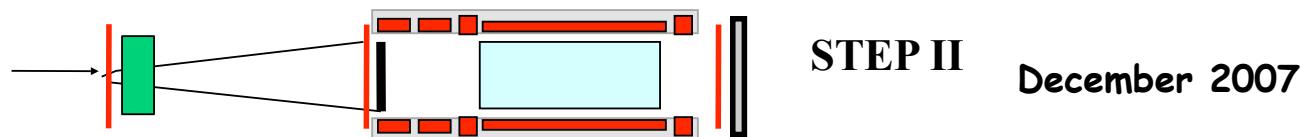


MICE Phase I

- Want 1st PID detectors installed & working when beam turns on (Aug. '07):



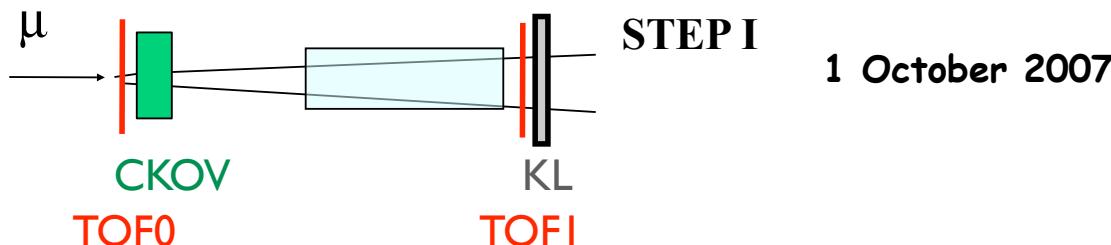
- Want 1st tracker installed & working by Oct. '07...



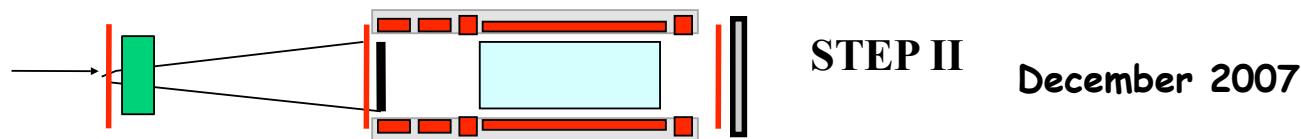


MICE Phase I

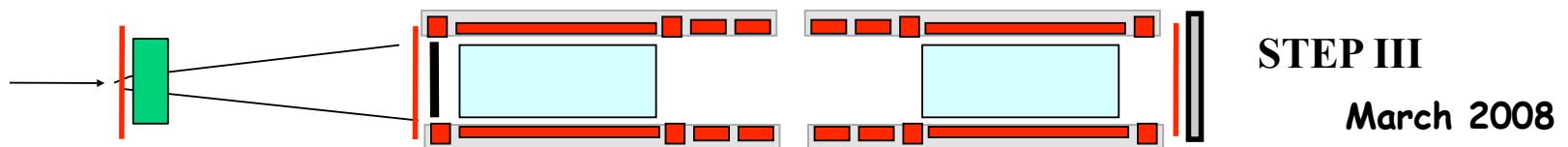
- Want 1st PID detectors installed & working when beam turns on (Aug. '07):



- Want 1st tracker installed & working by Oct. '07...



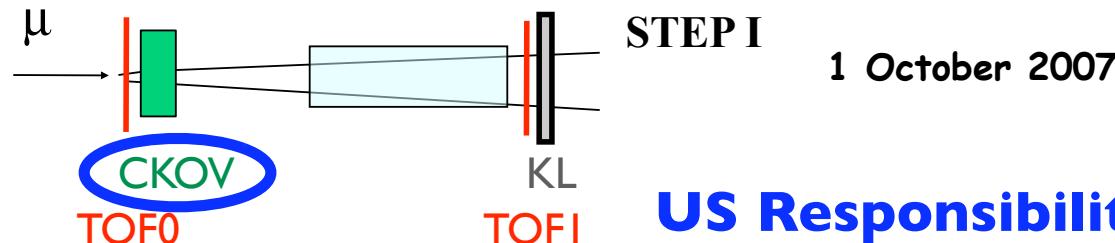
...and 2nd tracker a few months thereafter





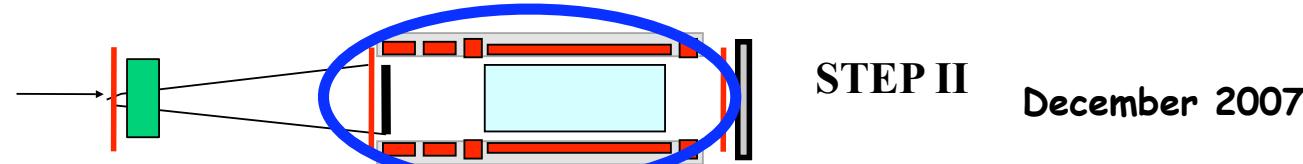
MICE Phase I

- Want 1st PID detectors installed & working when beam turns on (Aug. '07):

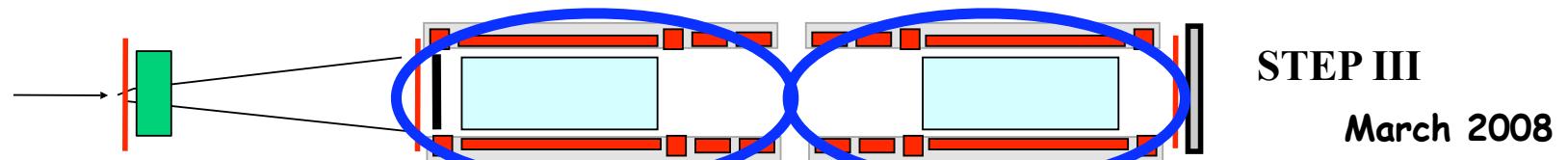


US Responsibilities

- Want 1st tracker installed & working by Oct. '07...



...and 2nd tracker a few months thereafter





CKOV Design

L. Cremaldi & D. Summers, UMiss; G. Gregoire, UCL (ret.)

- **Concept:** Aerogel Cherenkov counters with radiators of 2 refractive indices distinguish π from μ :

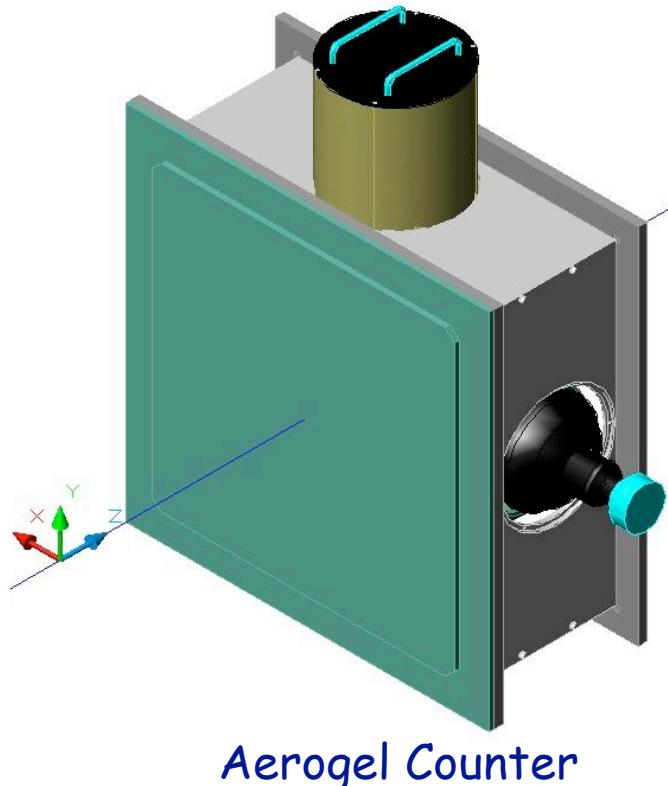


CKOV Design



L. Cremaldi & D. Summers, UMiss; G. Gregoire, UCL (ret.)

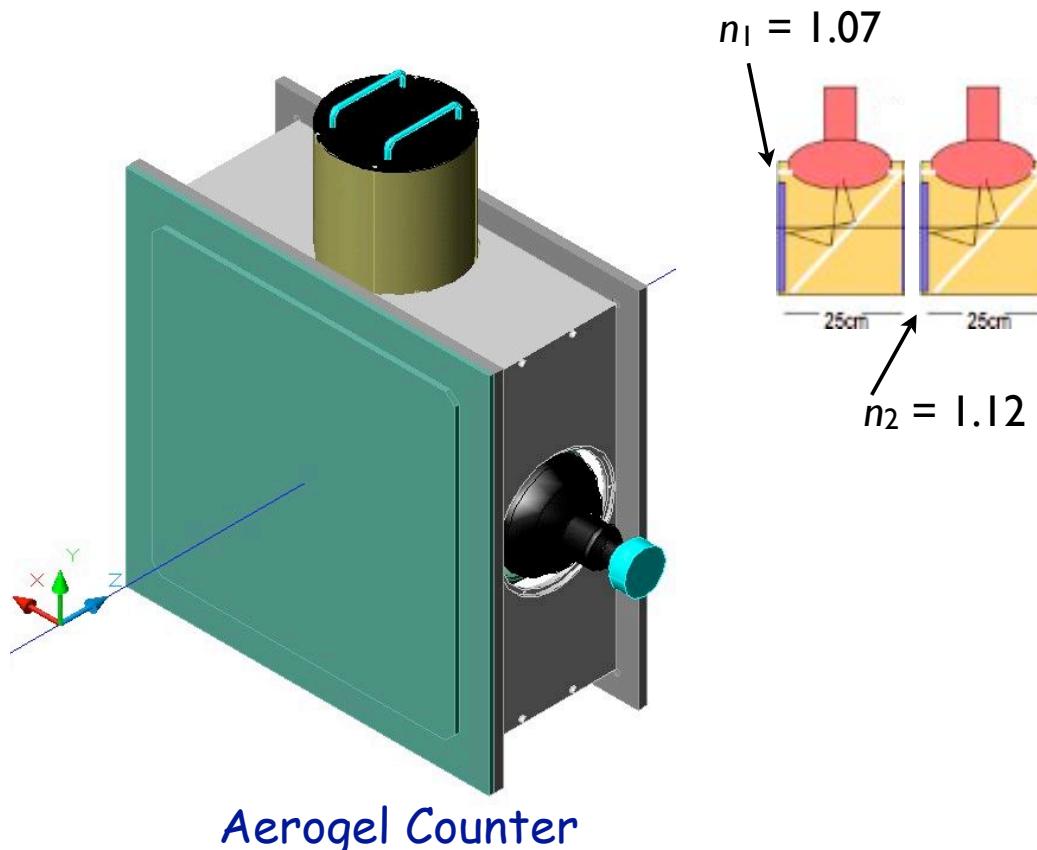
- **Concept:** Aerogel Cherenkov counters with radiators of 2 refractive indices distinguish π from μ :



CKOV Design

L. Cremaldi & D. Summers, UMiss; G. Gregoire, UCL (ret.)

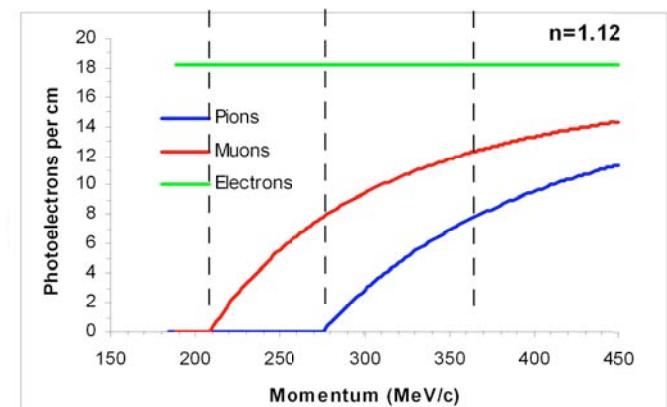
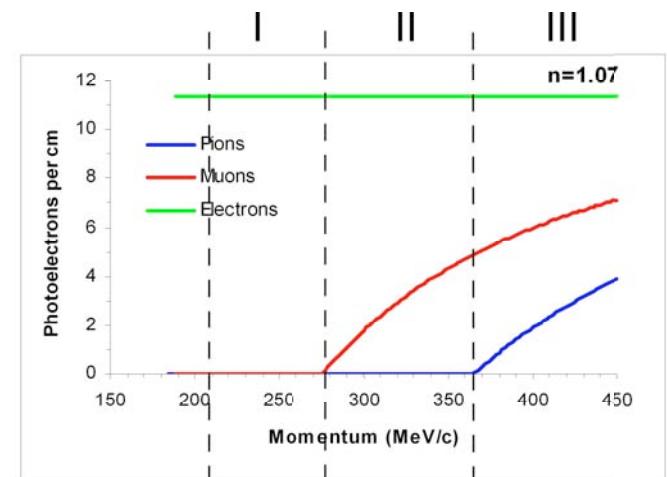
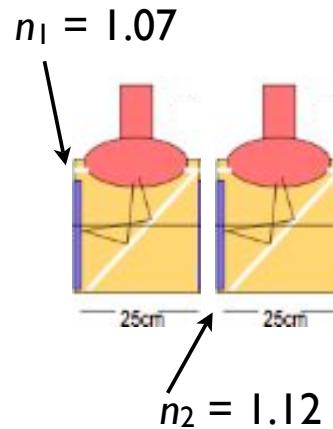
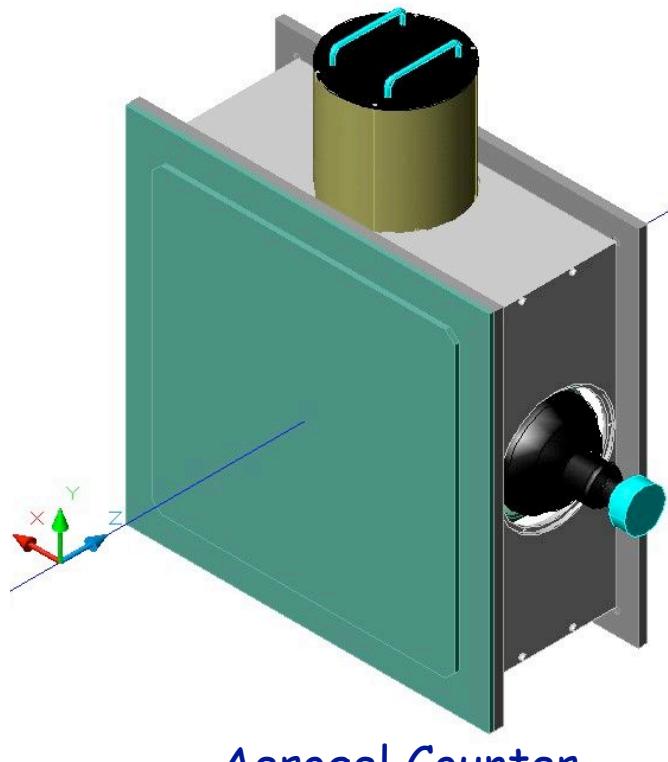
- **Concept:** Aerogel Cherenkov counters with radiators of 2 refractive indices distinguish π from μ :



CKOV Design

L. Cremaldi & D. Summers, UMiss; G. Gregoire, UCL (ret.)

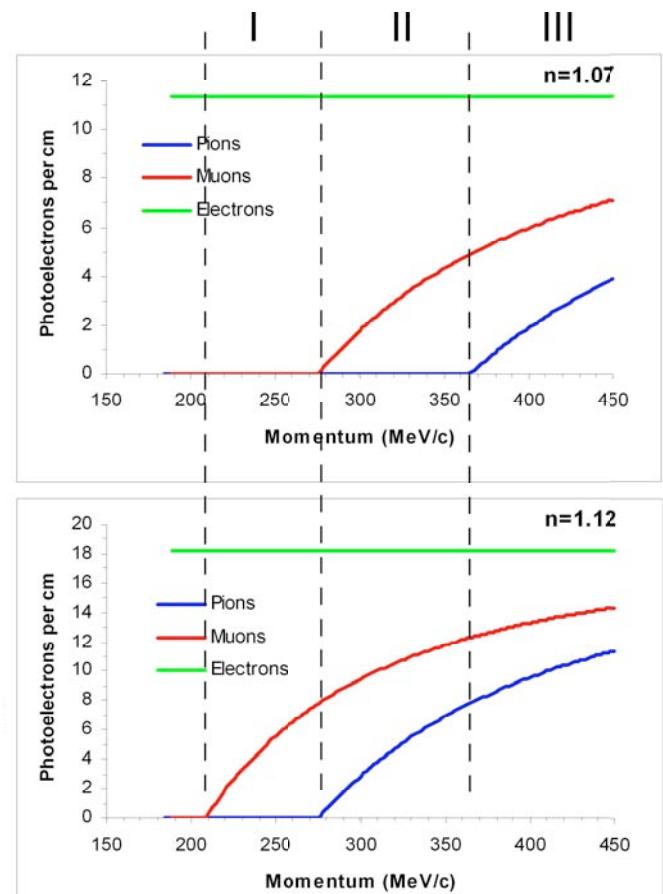
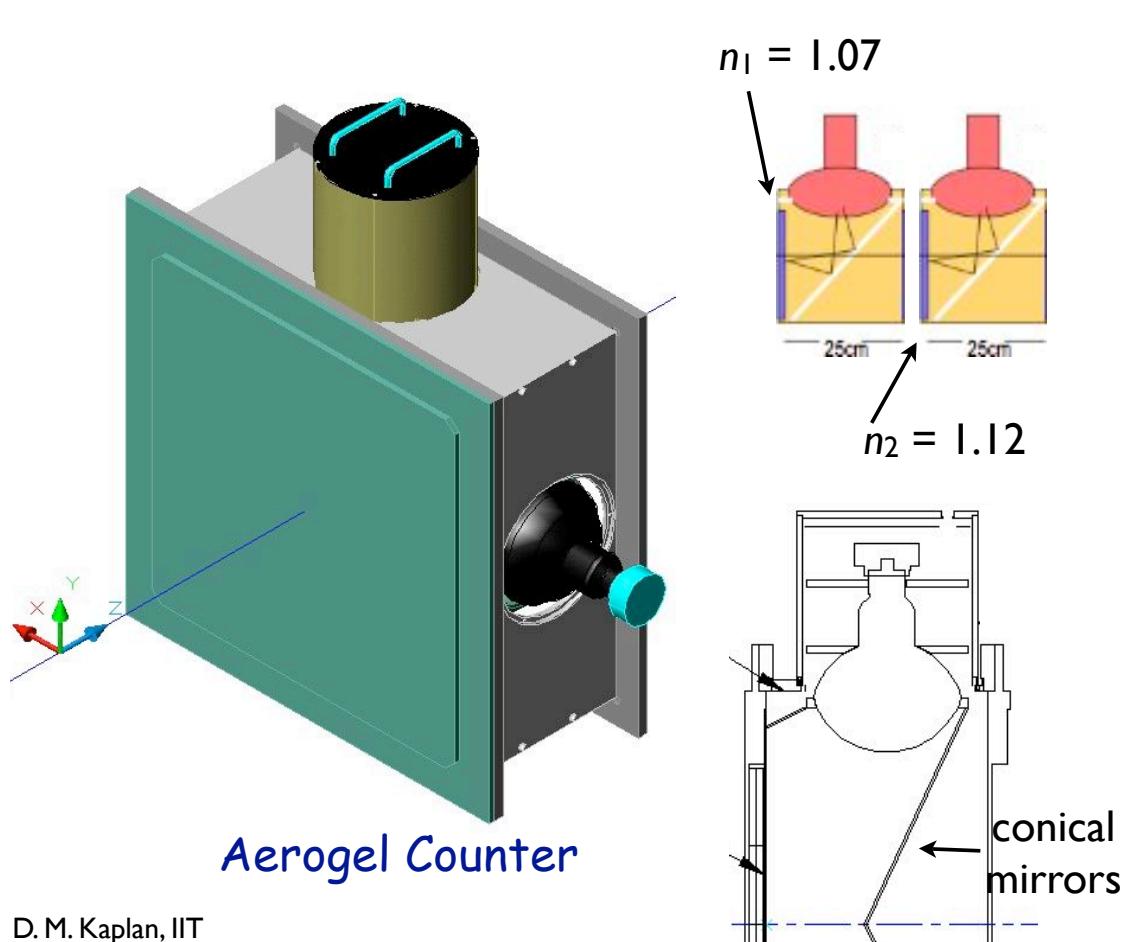
- **Concept:** Aerogel Cherenkov counters with radiators of 2 refractive indices distinguish π from μ :



CKOV Design

L. Cremaldi & D. Summers, UMiss; G. Gregoire, UCL (ret.)

- **Concept:** Aerogel Cherenkov counters with radiators of 2 refractive indices distinguish π from μ :

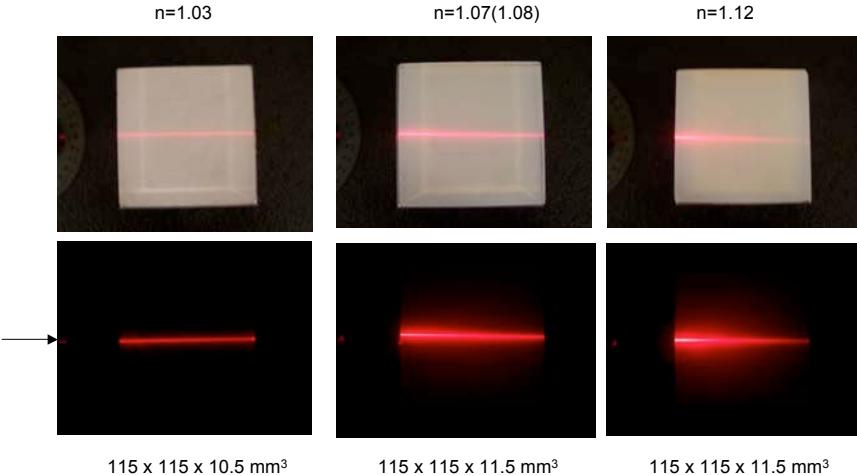




CKOV Design Tests



► Aerogel sample tests at UMiss:

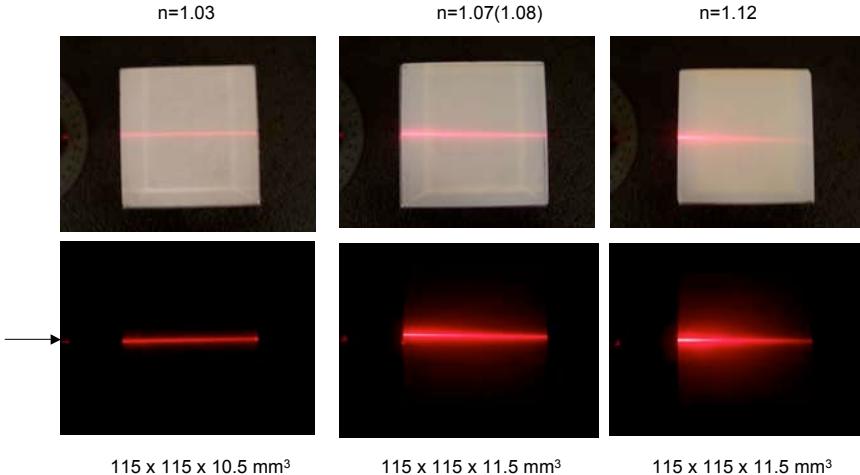




CKOV Design Tests



► Aerogel sample tests at UMiss:



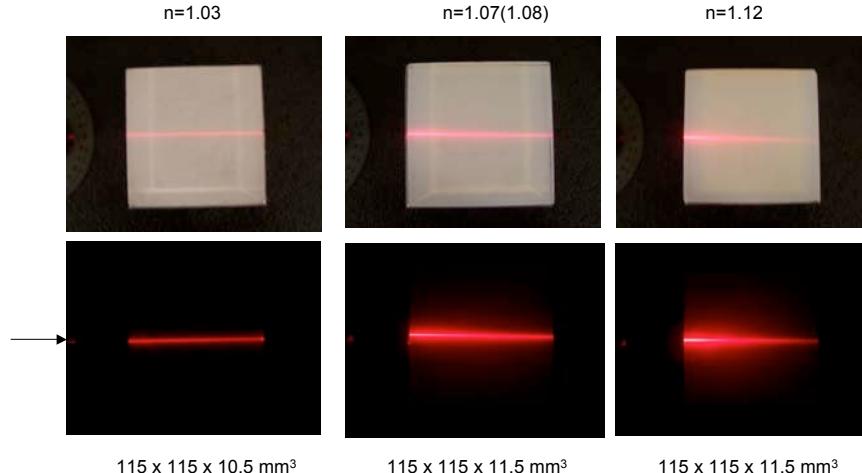
(shown at last
MuTAC)



CKOV Design Tests

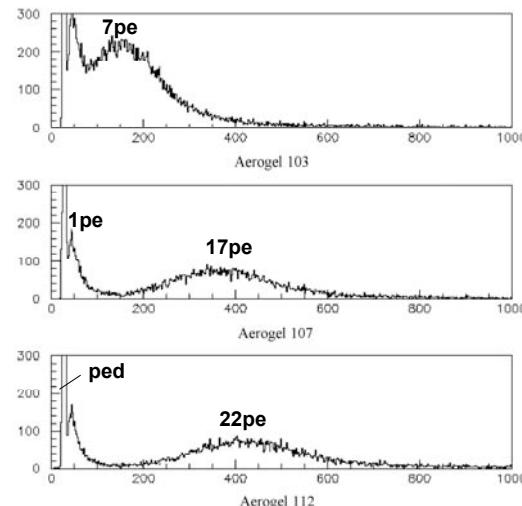


► Aerogel sample tests at UMiss:



(shown at last
MuTAC)

► Cosmic-ray tests at UMiss:

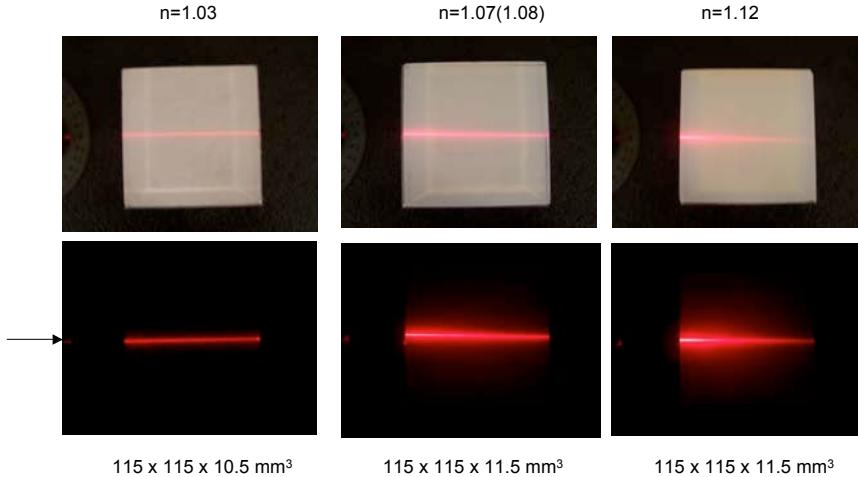




CKOV Design Tests

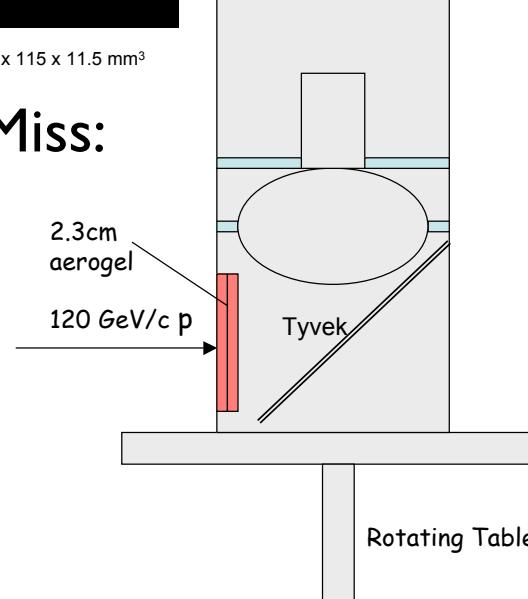
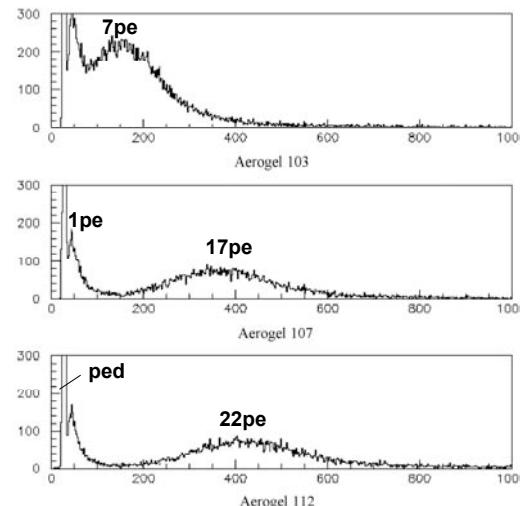


► Aerogel sample tests at UMiss:



(shown at last
MuTAC)

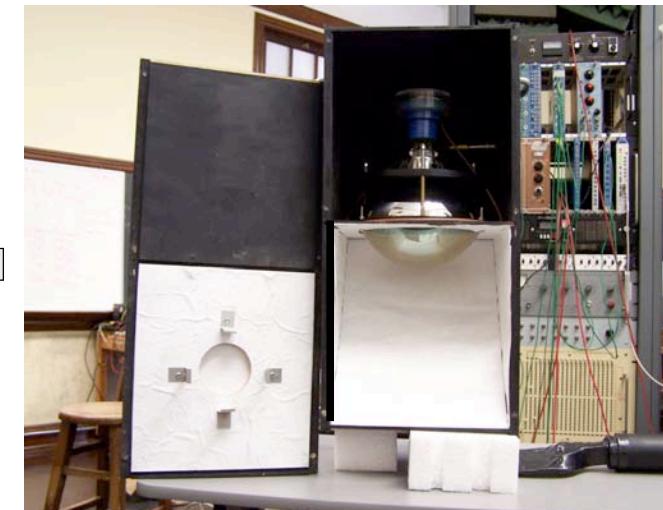
► Cosmic-ray tests at UMiss:



D. M. Kaplan, IIT

U.S. MICE

MuTAC Review, BNL, 18 Apr 07 6

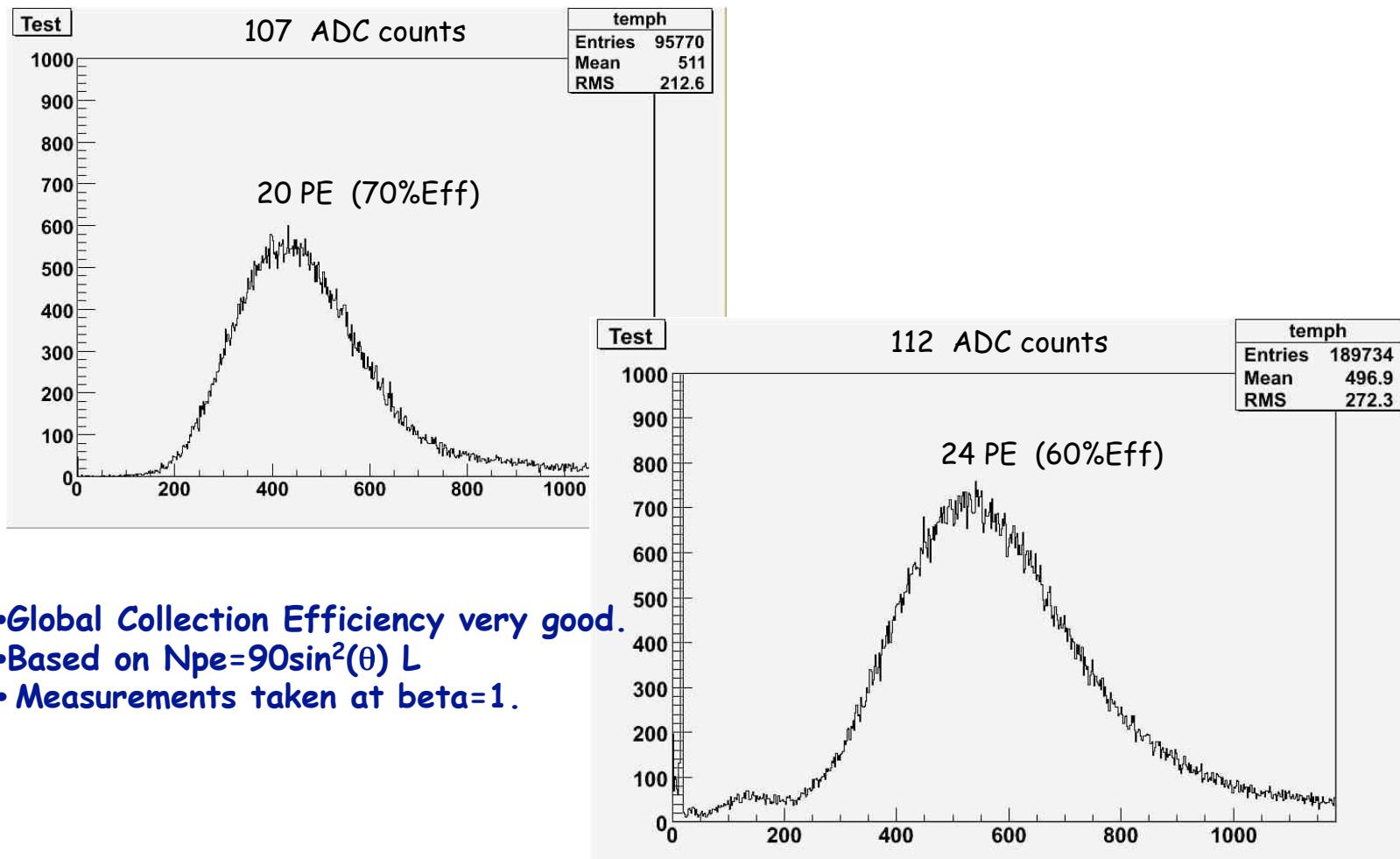




CKOV Design Tests

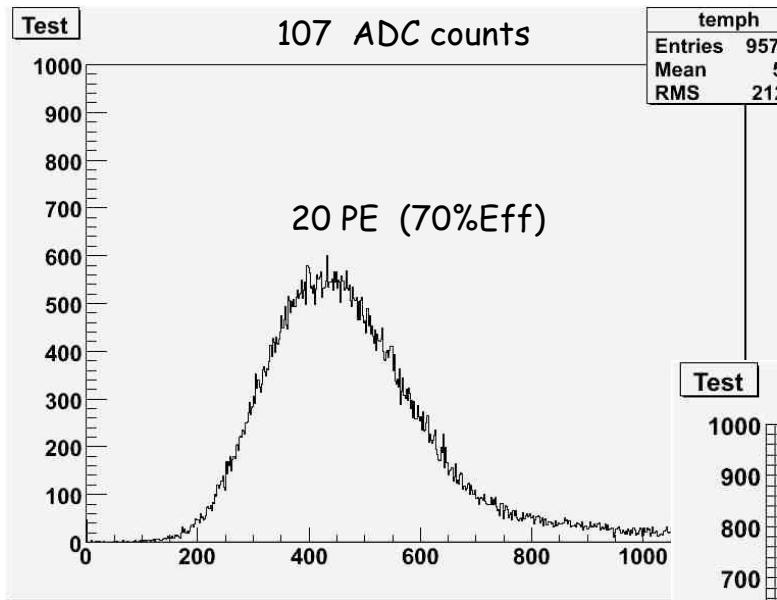


► FNAL beam test results:



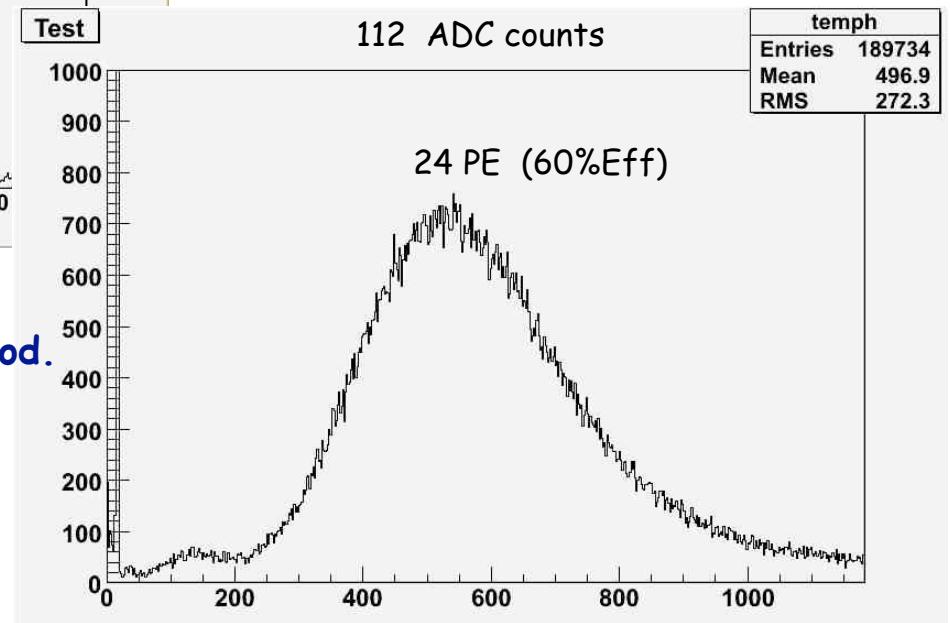
CKOV Design Tests

► FNAL beam test results:



Conclusions:

- Little true absorption at 2.3 cm thickness
→ dominated by scattering
- ~1/2 PE easily visible for threshold counting



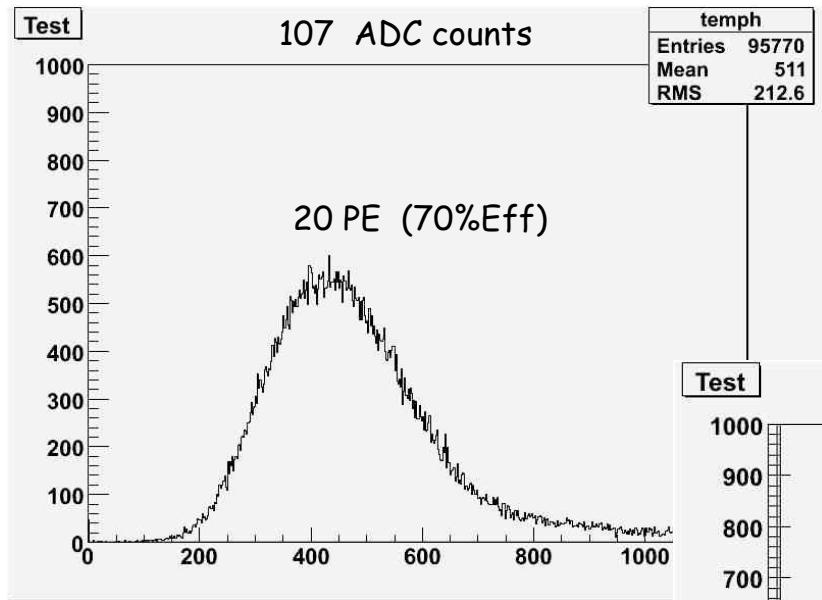
- Global Collection Efficiency very good.
- Based on $N_{pe} = 90 \sin^2(\theta) L$
- Measurements taken at $\beta=1$.



CKOV Design Tests



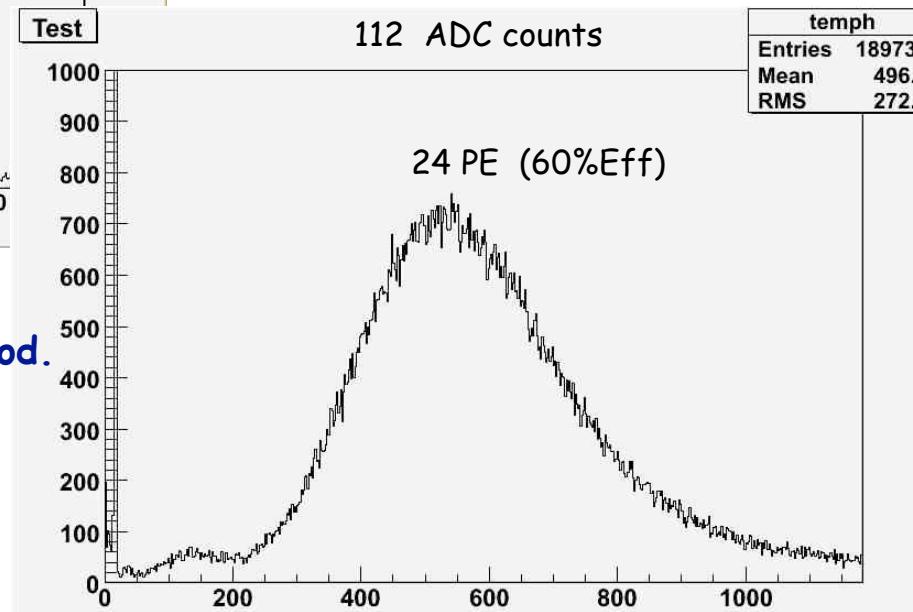
► FNAL beam test results:



- Global Collection Efficiency very good.
- Based on $N_{pe} = 90 \sin^2(\theta) L$
- Measurements taken at $\beta=1$.

Conclusions:

- Little true absorption at 2.3 cm thickness
→ dominated by scattering
- ~1/2 PE easily visible for threshold counting



► Successful design review held Oct. 13, '06 at RAL



CKOV Status



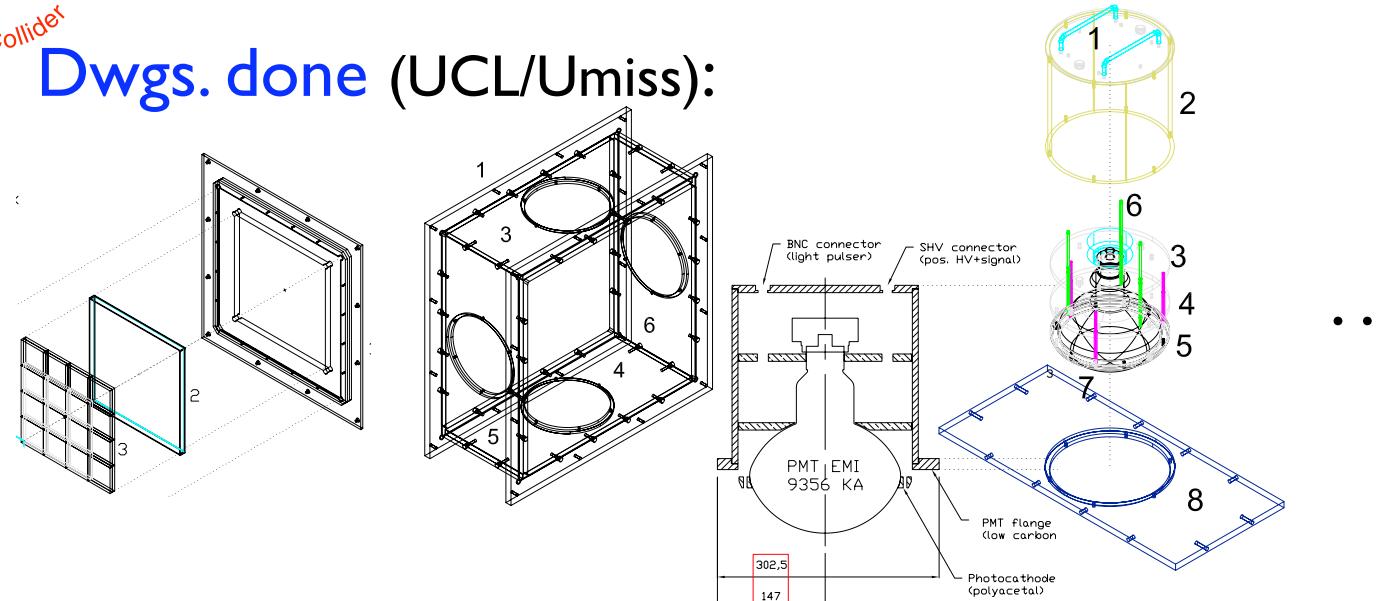
- Dwgs. done (UCL/Umiss):



CKOV Status

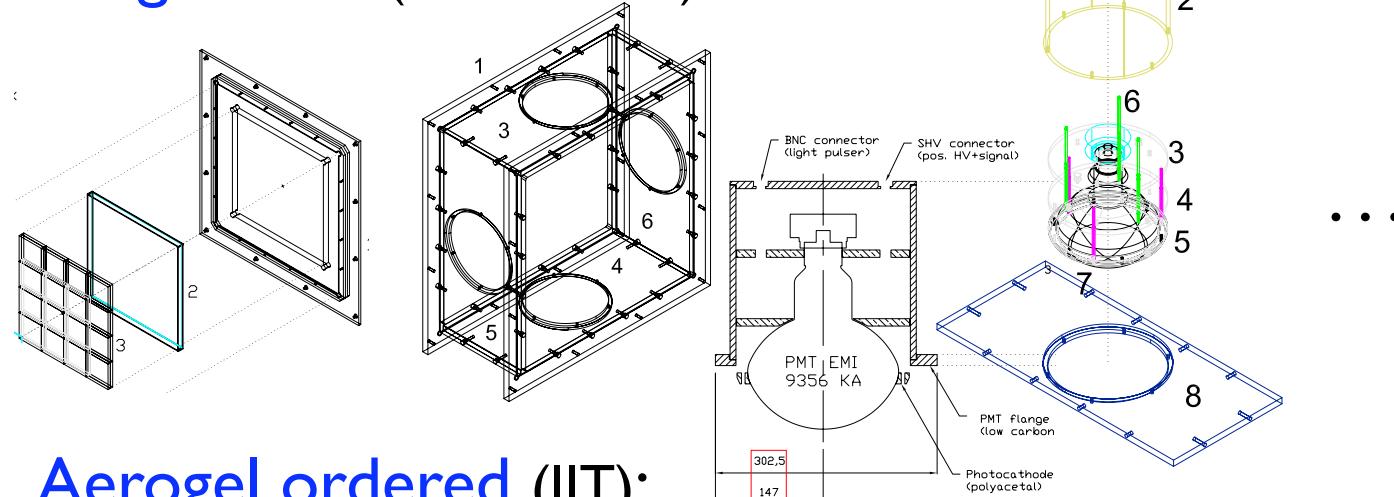


- Dwgs. done (UCL/Umiss):



CKOV Status

- Dwgs. done (UCL/Umiss):



- Aerogel ordered (IIT):

52 pcs. ea of Matsushita hydrophobic Silica Aerogel:

HY-80, $n = 1.07$

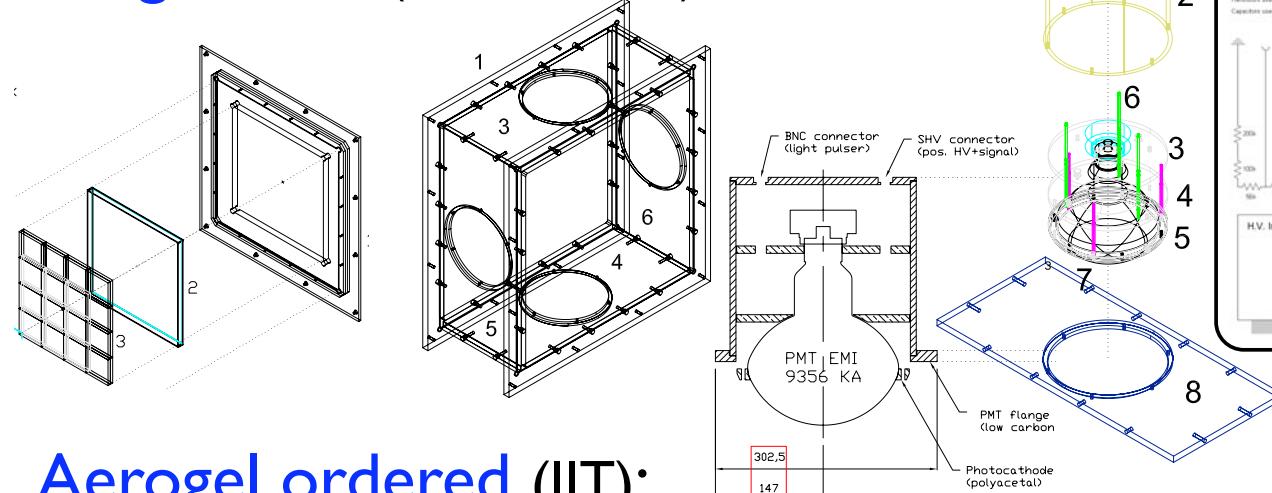
HY-12, $n = 1.12$

- suff. for 4 x 4 array, 3 layers thick (1 cm ea) in each detector



CKOV Status

- ## • Dwgs. done (UCL/Umiss):



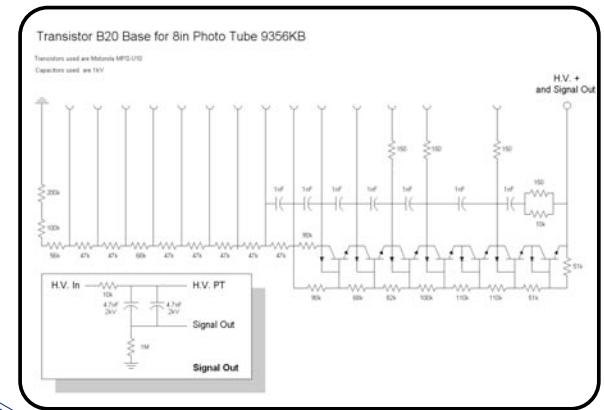
- Aerogel ordered (IIT):

52 pcs. ea of Matsushita hydrophobic
Silica Aerogel:

HY-80, $n = 1.07$

HY-12, $n = 1.12$

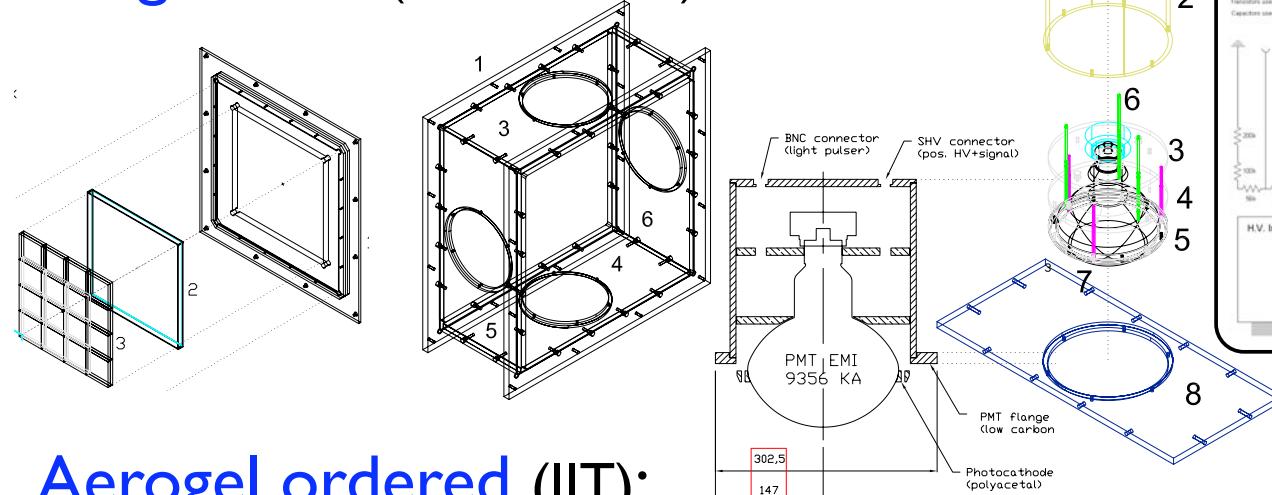
- suff. for 4×4 array, 3 layers thick (1 cm ea) in each detector



- PMT-base mods in progress
(FNAL)

CKOV Status

- Dwgs. done (UCL/Umiss):



- Aerogel ordered (IIT):

52 pcs. ea of Matsushita hydrophobic Silica Aerogel:

HY-80, $n = 1.07$

HY-12, $n = 1.12$

- suff. for 4 x 4 array, 3 layers thick (1 cm ea) in each detector

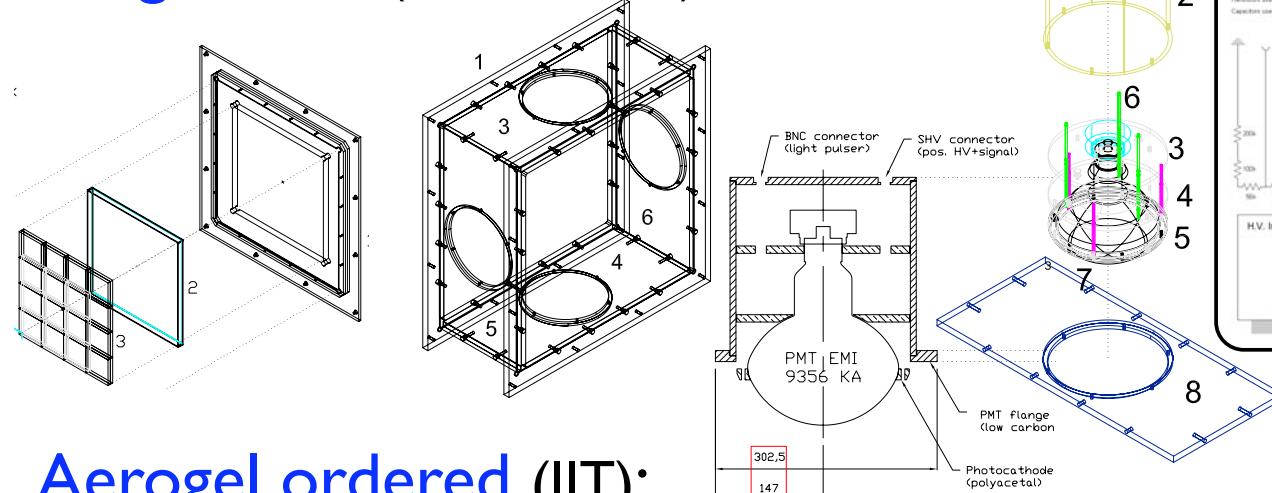
- PMT-base mods in progress (FNAL)

- Machining starting at

- IIT (PMT housings)
- Iowa (radiator box)
- UMiss (aerogel containers & mirrors)

CKOV Status

- Dwgs. done (UCL/Umiss):



- Aerogel ordered (IIT):

52 pcs. ea of Matsushita hydrophobic Silica Aerogel:

HY-80, $n = 1.07$

HY-12, $n = 1.12$

- suff. for 4 x 4 array, 3 layers thick (1 cm ea) in each detector

→ On schedule for 7/07 delivery

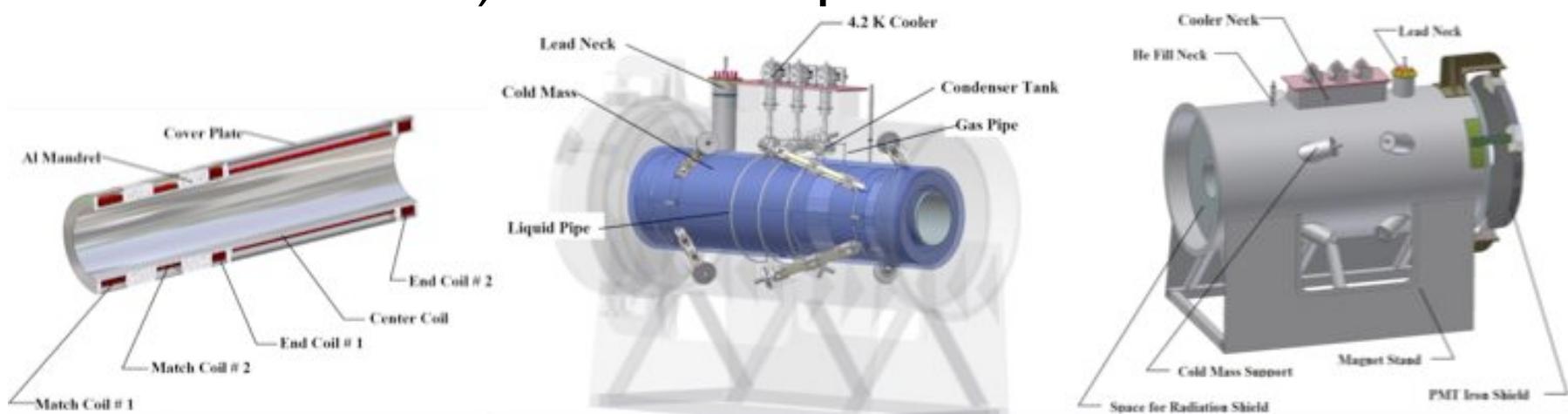


Spectrometer Solenoids

LBNL, IIT



- At last year's MuTAC Review, designs (M. Green, S. Virostek, LBNL) were ≈complete & SC was on order





Spectrometer Solenoids

LBNL, IIT



- At last year's MuTAC Review, designs (M. Green, S. Virostek, LBNL) were ≈complete & SC was on order



- Solenoid ass'y now in progress at Wang NMR (Livermore, CA)



Spectrometer Solenoids

LBNL, IIT



- At last year's MuTAC Review, designs (M. Green, S. Virostek, LBNL) were ≈complete & SC was on order



- Solenoid ass'y now in progress at Wang NMR (Livermore, CA)
- 4 cryocoolers purchased & delivered to Wang





Spectrometer Solenoids

LBNL, IIT



- At last year's MuTAC Review, designs (M. Green, S. Virostek, LBNL) were ≈complete & SC was on order



- Solenoid ass'y now in progress at Wang NMR (Livermore, CA)
- 4 cryocoolers purchased & delivered to Wang
- P/S spec out, supplies to be ordered soon





Assembly Progress





Assembly Progress



- Mandrels built





Assembly Progress

- Mandrels built



& passed vacuum tests

Assembly Progress

- Mandrels built



& passed vacuum tests



- Winding of 1st-solenoid main coil nearly done as of 1 week ago

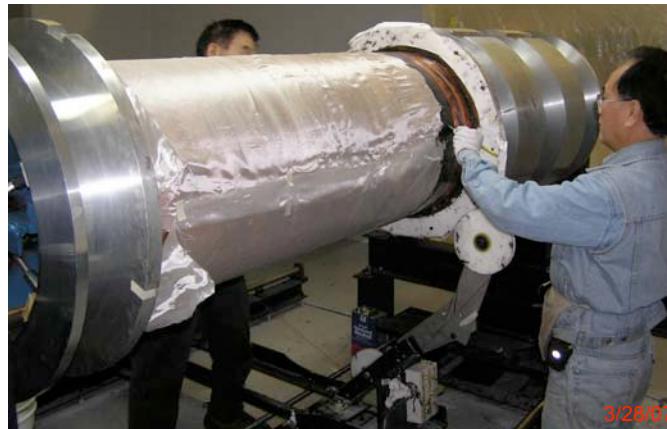
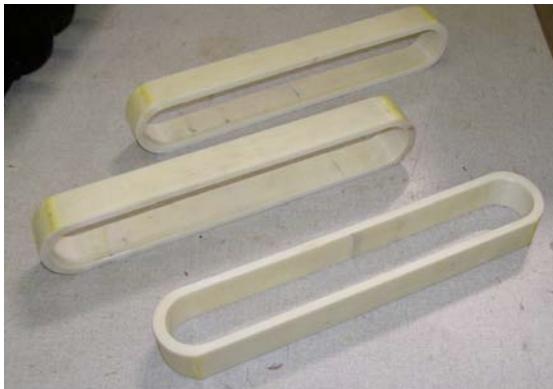
Assembly Progress

- Mandrels built



& passed vacuum tests

- 300 to 60 K cold-mass-support bands



- Winding of 1st-solenoid main coil nearly done as of 1 week ago

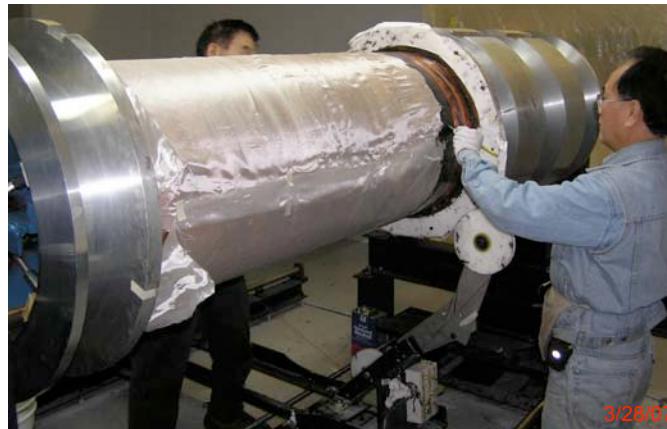
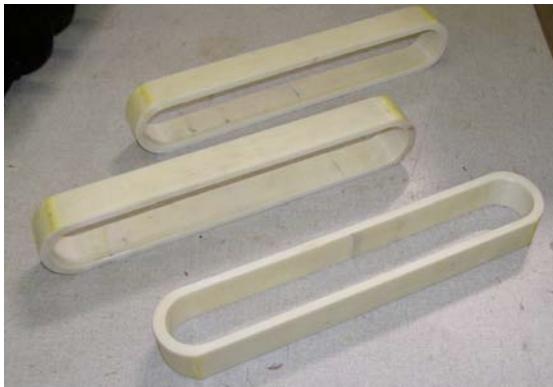
Assembly Progress

- Mandrels built



& passed vacuum tests

- 300 to 60 K cold-mass-support bands



3/28/07

- Winding of 1st-solenoid main coil nearly done as of 1 week ago



- Insulators & quench-protection parts on hand
- also HTS leads



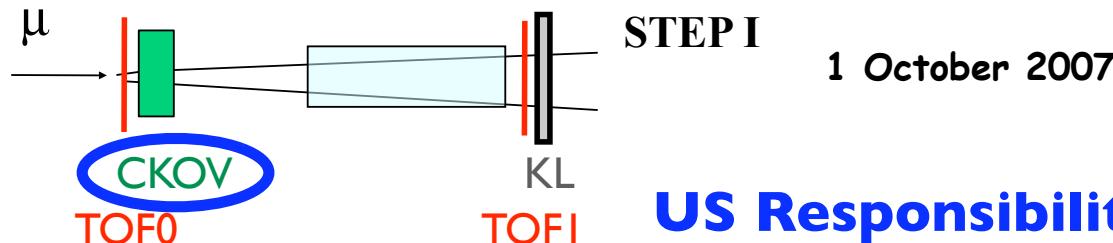
Spect. Solenoid Schedule

Task Description	2006								2007											
	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
Place Magnet Order with Wang NMR (LBNL)	◆ Complete																			
Complete Magnet System Design			◆ Complete																	
Write QC/QA Administration & Test Report			◆ Complete																	
Procure & Deliver Superconductor to Wang (LBNL)			◆ Complete																	
Conduct Magnet Design Review				◆ Complete																
Procure Coil Formers from Subcontractor					◆ Complete															
Write Spec and Procure High T _c Leads						◆ Complete														
Write Spec and Procure Cryocoolers (LBNL)							◆ Complete													
Write Spec and Procure Power Supplies (LBNL)								◆ Complete												
Wind Coils on Coil Formers									◆ Complete											
Assemble and Leak Check He Shell										◆ Complete										
Install Superinsulation and Cold Mass Supports										◆ Complete										
Install Hi-Tc Leads, Recondensers & Cryocoolers											◆ Complete									
Leak Checks, Cooldown & Acceptance Tests												◆ Complete								
Ship Magnets												◆ Complete								

- Will ship 1st to FNAL for field mapping, then to RAL

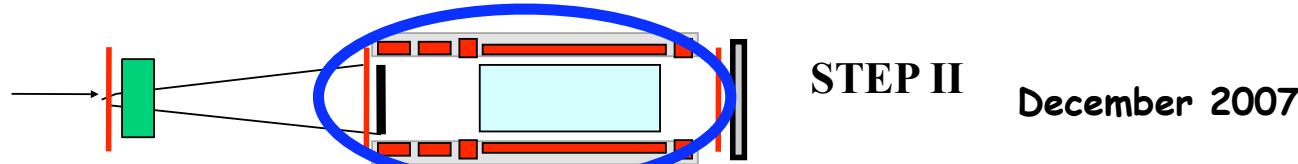
MICE Phase I

- Want 1st PID detectors installed & working when beam turns on (Aug. '07):

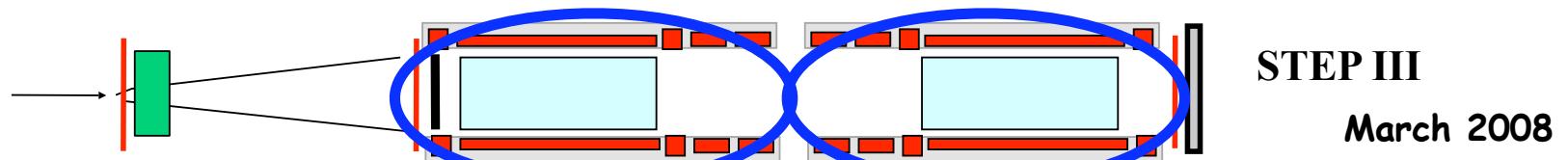


US Responsibilities

- Want 1st tracker installed & working by Oct. '07...



...and 2nd tracker a few months thereafter

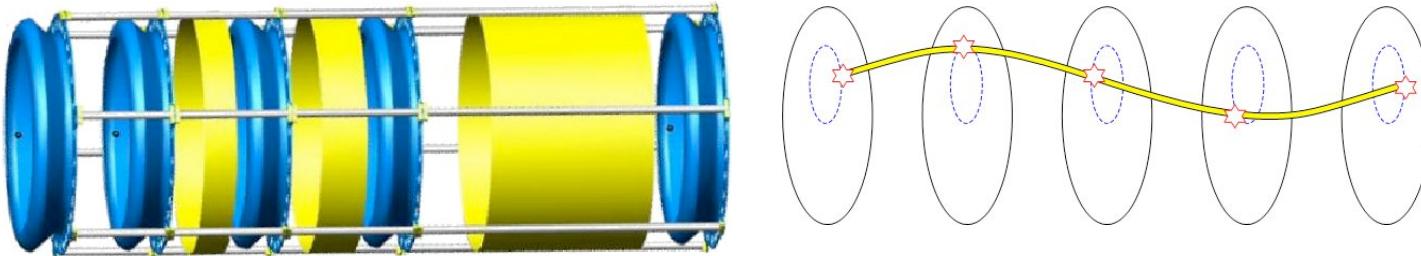




SciFi Trackers

UK / US / Japan

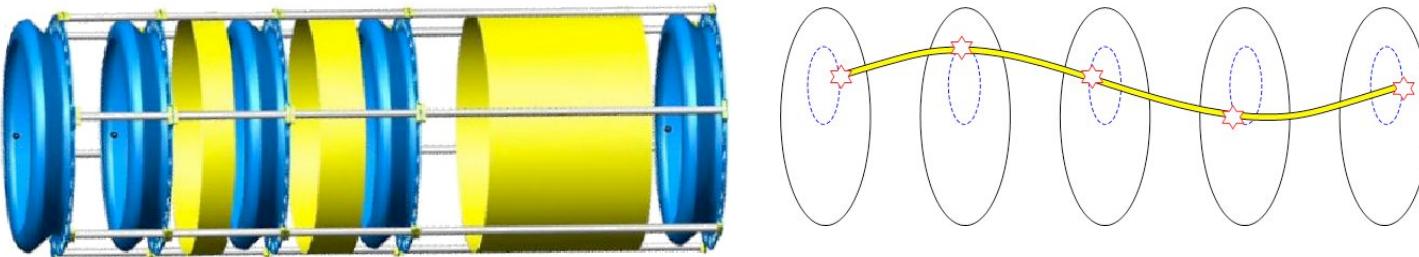
- Will sit inside solenoids, reconstruct helical muon tracks



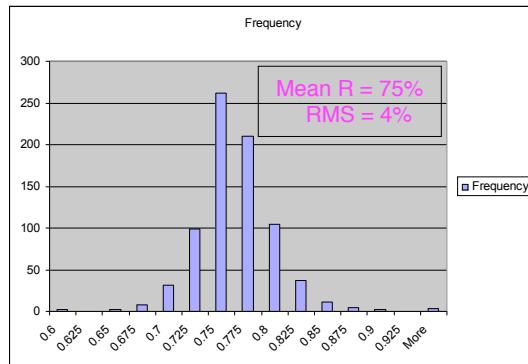
SciFi Trackers

UK / US / Japan

- Will sit inside solenoids, reconstruct helical muon tracks



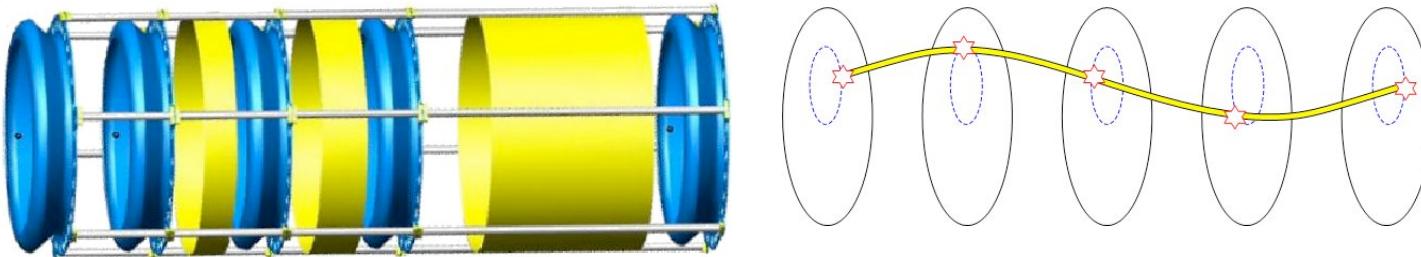
- Fiber-end mirroring complete (FNAL)



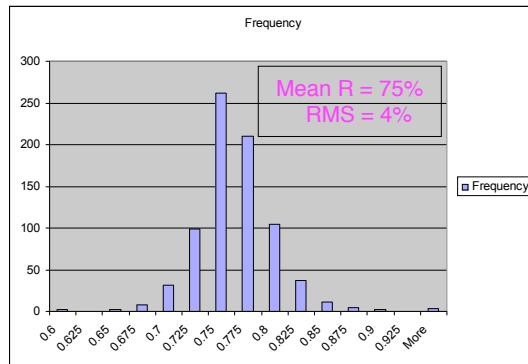
SciFi Trackers

UK / US / Japan

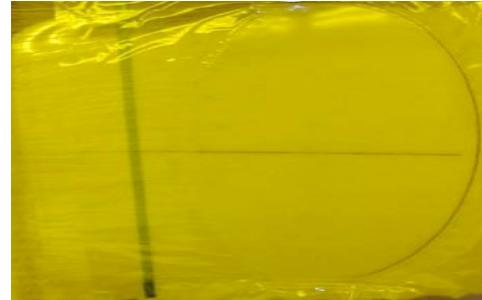
- Will sit inside solenoids, reconstruct helical muon tracks



- Fiber-end mirroring complete (FNAL)



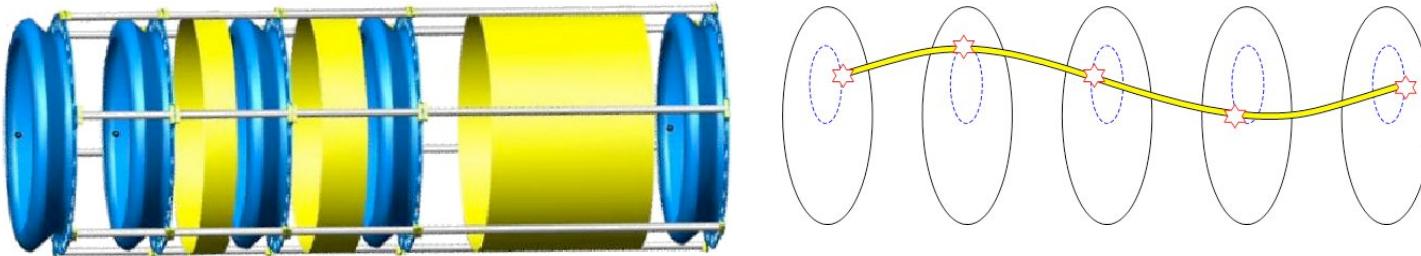
- Ribbon production complete (FNAL)



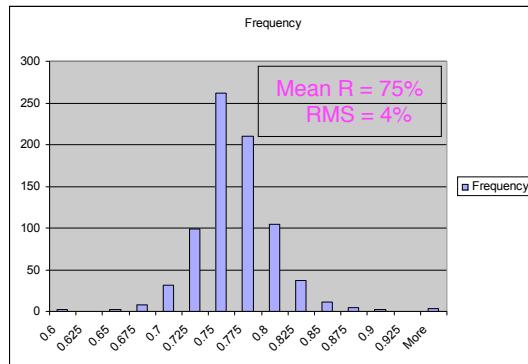
SciFi Trackers

UK / US / Japan

- Will sit inside solenoids, reconstruct helical muon tracks



- Fiber-end mirroring complete (FNAL)



- Ribbon production complete (FNAL)



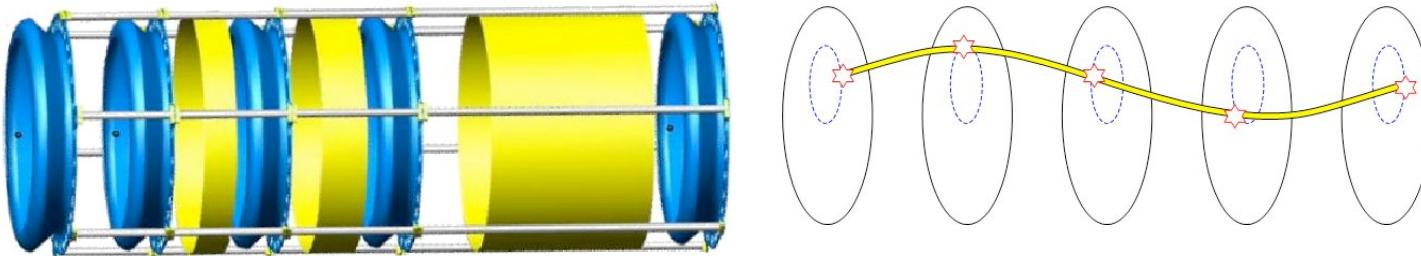
- Station 5 built (UK, US, Osaka) & under cosmic test at FNAL



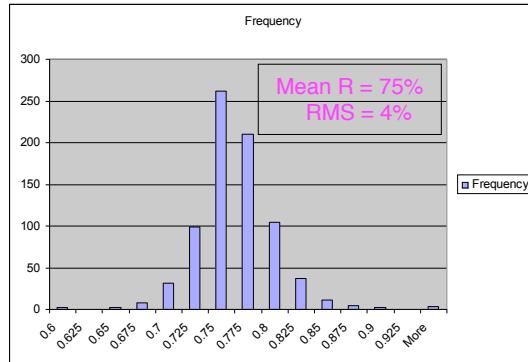
SciFi Trackers

UK / US / Japan

- Will sit inside solenoids, reconstruct helical muon tracks



- Fiber-end mirroring complete (FNAL)



- Ribbon production complete (FNAL)



- Station 5 built (UK, US, Osaka) & under cosmic test at FNAL

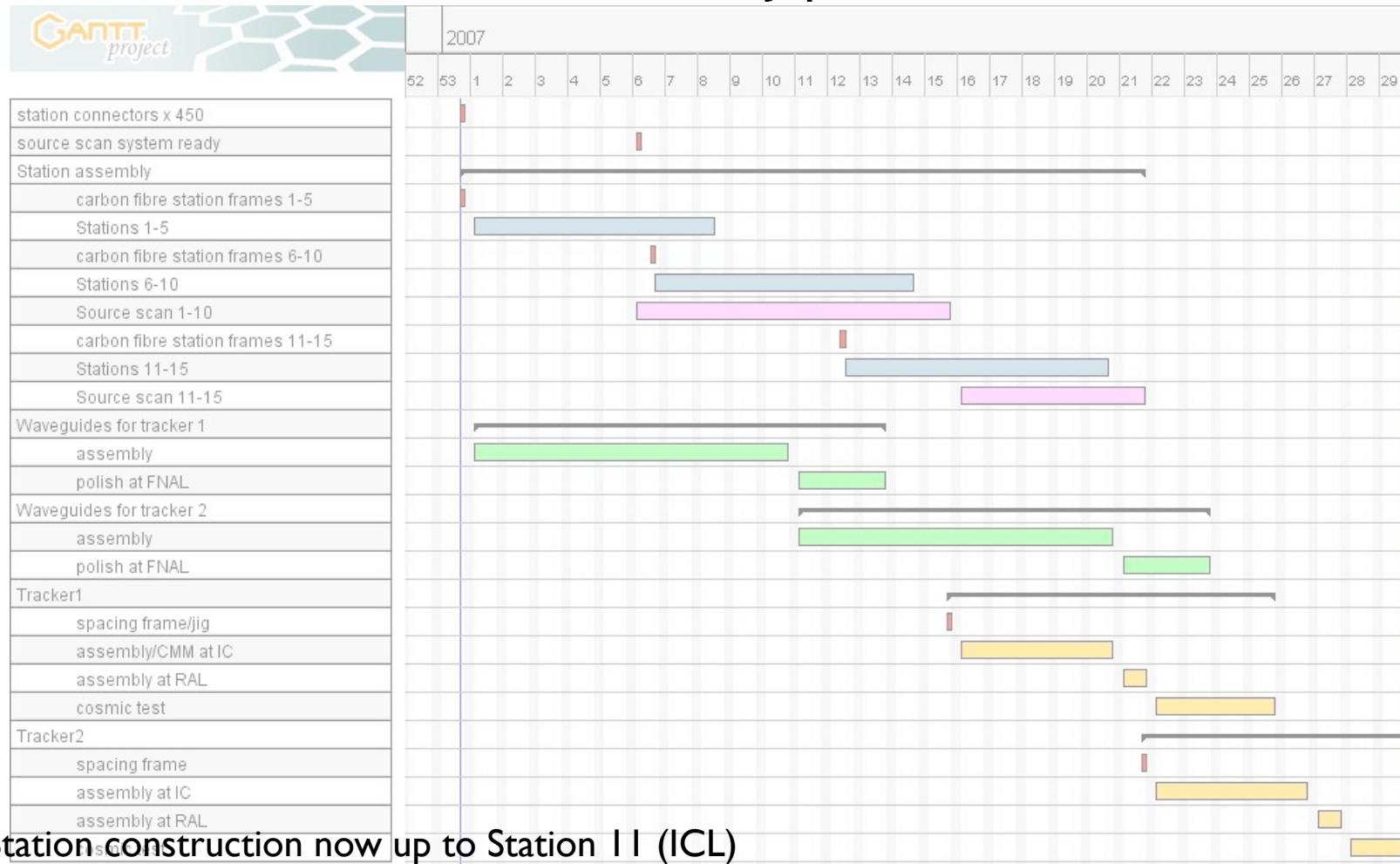


- Station construction now up to Station 11 (ICL)
- Fermilab techs participating @ ICL



SciFi Trackers

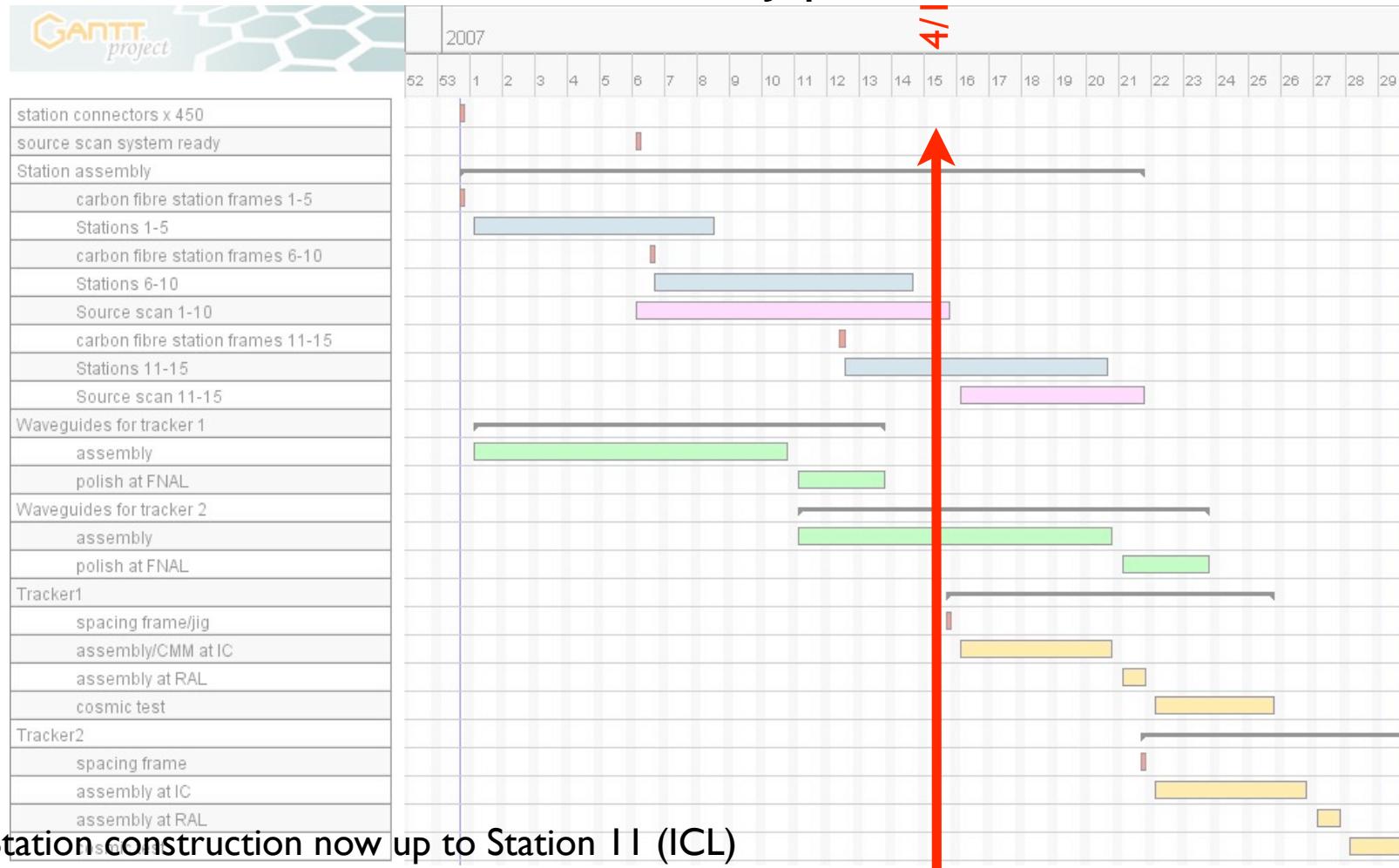
UK / US / Japan





SciFi Trackers

UK / US / Japan



- Station construction now up to Station 11 (ICL)

⇒ ≈ 2 weeks behind (hope to make it up)...

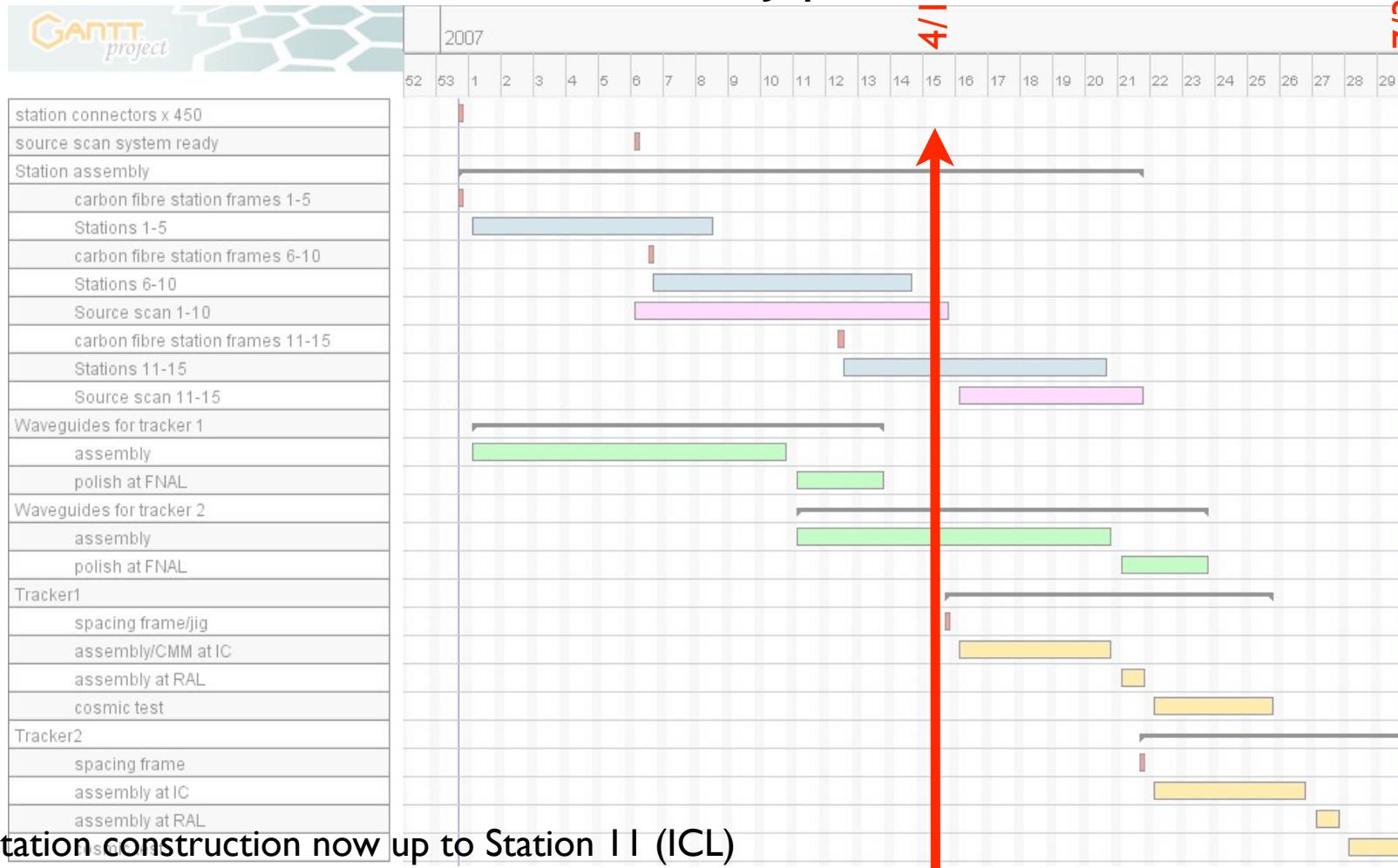


SciFi Trackers

UK / US / Japan



7/30/07



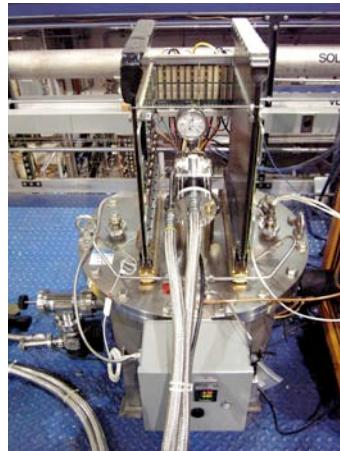


Tracker DAQ

IIT / FNAL / RAL

● Uses AFE-Ilt boards designed & built for D0 upgrade

- Tested last summer by IIT summer students (shown: M. Wojcik)
- Require new firmware for MICE now under devl. by IIT/FNAL/RAL team
- Use VLPC photo-detectors at 9 K

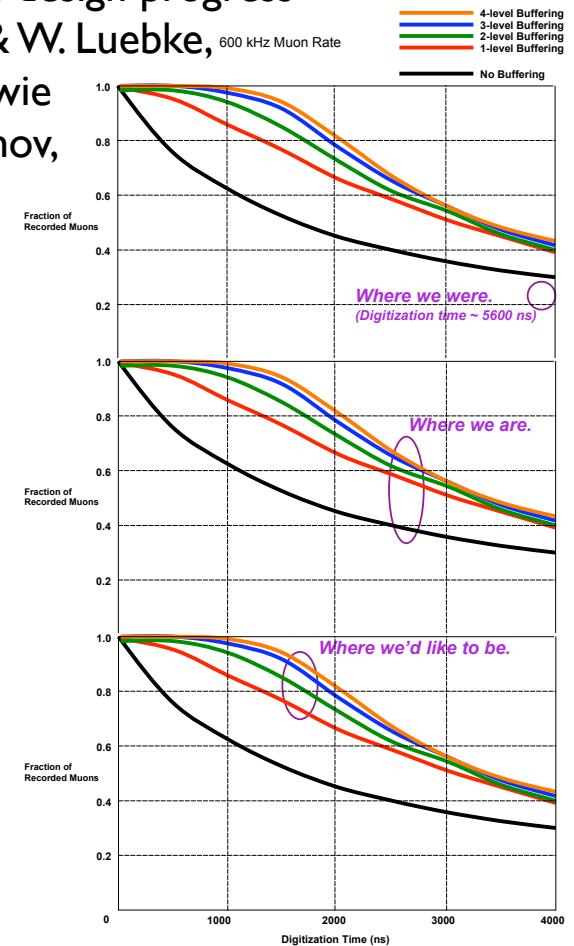


D. M. Kaplan, IIT

- 1st MICE VLPC cryostat (R. Rucinski et al., FNAL)
- Now working stably with sufft. margin for UK 50 Hz AC

U.S. MICE

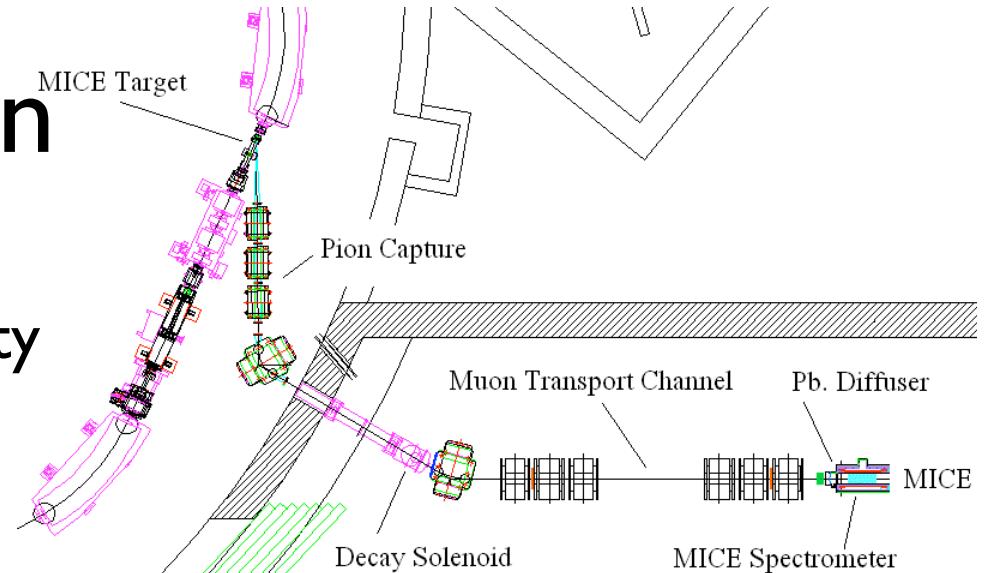
- Firmware design progress (T. Hart & W. Luebke, IIT, K. Bowie & P. Rubinov, FNAL):





Beamline Design

- Primarily a RAL responsibility
- T. Roberts developed (at IIT) G4beamline code for the purpose and continues to participate (now at Muons, Inc.), assisted by IIT postdoc D. Huang
- G4beamline consistently reports substantially larger emittances than Turtle (used by RAL)
- We believe G4beamline since Turtle neglects fringe fields
- Discrepancy under study by UK groups
- Meanwhile, installation underway since ISIS now in shutdown
- Design passed 6/12/06 external review





Beamline Design



(mm.rad)



Beamline Design

- Need to fill in matrix of running conditions by devising beamline tune for each

$p_\mu \backslash \mathcal{E}$	1 (mm.rad)	6	10
140 (MeV)	?	?	?
200	?	?	?
240	?	?	?



Beamline Design

- Need to fill in matrix of running conditions by devising beamline tune for each
 - now have preliminary tunes for 6π and 10π mm-rad emittances (G4BL) at 200 MeV/c

$p_\mu \backslash \mathcal{E}$	1 (mm.rad)	6	10
140 (MeV)	?	?	?
200	?	✓	✓
240	?	?	?



Beamline Design

- Need to fill in matrix of running conditions by devising beamline tune for each
 - now have preliminary tunes for 6π and 10π mm-rad emittances (G4BL) at 200 MeV/c
- TOF0 is the major source of beam loss in the muon channel & prevents achieving emittances $< \approx 4\pi$ mm-rad

p_μ	\mathcal{E}	1 (mm.rad)	6	10
140 (MeV)	?	?	?	?
200	?	✓	✓	
240	?	?	?	?

Beamline Design

- Need to fill in matrix of running conditions by devising beamline tune for each
 - now have preliminary tunes for 6π and 10π mm-rad emittances (G4BL) at 200 MeV/c
- TOF0 is the major source of beam loss in the muon channel & prevents achieving emittances $< \approx 4\pi$ mm-rad
- Need to evaluate low-emittance running implications:

p_μ	\mathcal{E}	1 (mm.rad)	6	10
140 (MeV)	?	?	?	?
200	?	✓	✓	
240	?	?	?	?



Beamline Design

- Need to fill in matrix of running conditions by devising beamline tune for each
 - now have preliminary tunes for 6π and 10π mm-rad emittances (G4BL) at 200 MeV/c
- TOF0 is the major source of beam loss in the muon channel & prevents achieving emittances $< \approx 4\pi$ mm-rad
- Need to evaluate low-emittance running implications:
 - move TOF0 to low- β point? (\Rightarrow high rates/channel)

p_μ	\mathcal{E}	1 (mm.rad)	6	10
140 (MeV)	?	?	?	?
200	?	✓	✓	
240	?	?	?	?

Beamline Design

- Need to fill in matrix of running conditions by devising beamline tune for each
 - now have preliminary tunes for 6π and 10π mm-rad emittances (G4BL) at 200 MeV/c
- TOF0 is the major source of beam loss in the muon channel & prevents achieving emittances $< \approx 4\pi$ mm-rad
- Need to evaluate low-emittance running implications:
 - move TOF0 to low- β point? (\Rightarrow high rates/channel)
 - collimate? run longer, select subset offline? studies ongoing

p_μ	\mathcal{E}	1 (mm.rad)	6	10
140 (MeV)	?	?	?	?
200	?	✓	✓	
240	?	?	?	?

Beamline Design

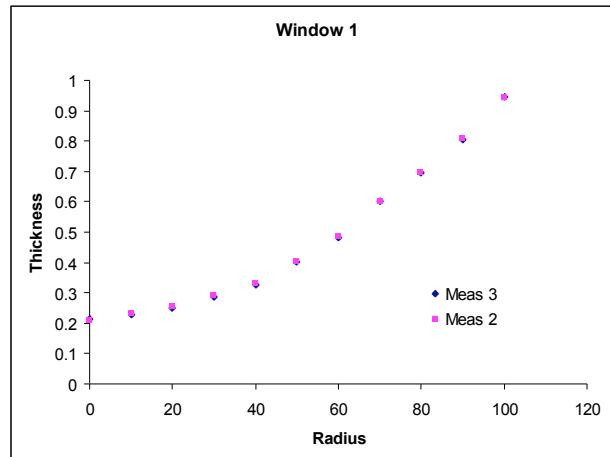
- Need to fill in matrix of running conditions by devising beamline tune for each
 - now have preliminary tunes for 6π and 10π mm-rad emittances (G4BL) at 200 MeV/c
- TOF0 is the major source of beam loss in the muon channel & prevents achieving emittances $< \approx 4\pi$ mm-rad
- Need to evaluate low-emittance running implications:
 - move TOF0 to low- β point? (\Rightarrow high rates/channel)
 - collimate? run longer, select subset offline? studies ongoing
- Installation on track for \geq Aug. I commissioning

p_μ	\mathcal{E}	1 (mm.rad)	6	10
140 (MeV)	?	?	?	?
200	?	✓	✓	
240	?	?	?	?



Phase II Progress

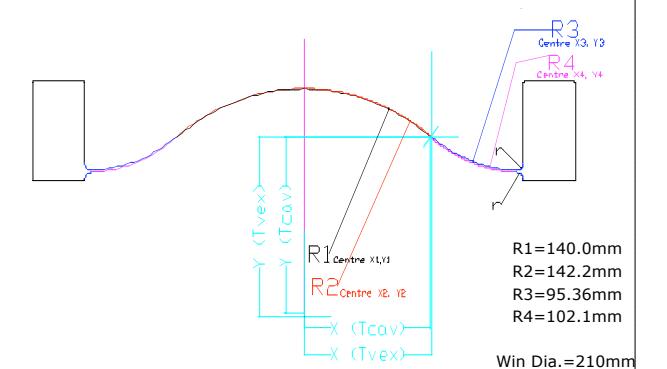
- Absorber Window progress:
- Absorbers have thin, custom windows designed by W. Lau (U. Oxford) & E. Black (IIT)
- Challenging to certify that as-built windows meet specs
- FNAL & IIT exploring acceptance test using CMM with microforce probe
- Measurements reproduce:



D. M. Kaplan, IIT

U.S. MICE

MuTAC Review, BNL, 18 Apr 07 18



Specs:

Trigger Force < 10 mg ~ 0.1 mN

Measuring Error ~ 1 µm

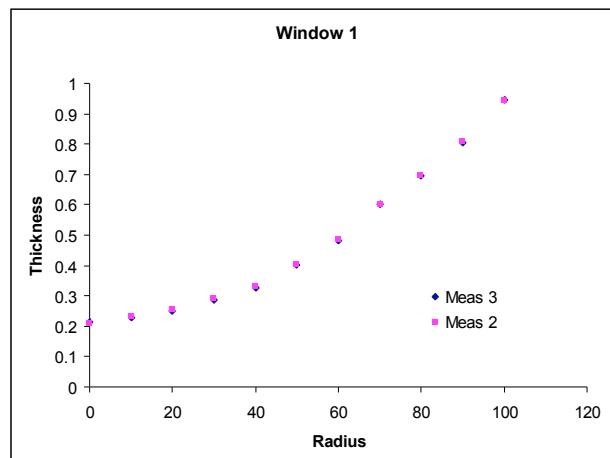
Mounted on a table with
a robotic arm.



Phase II Progress

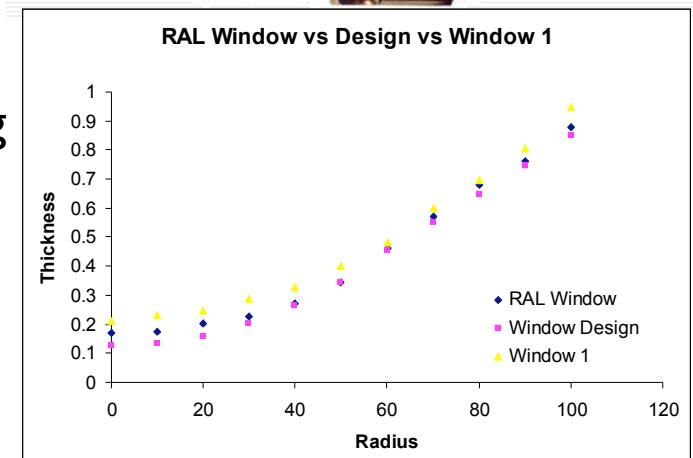
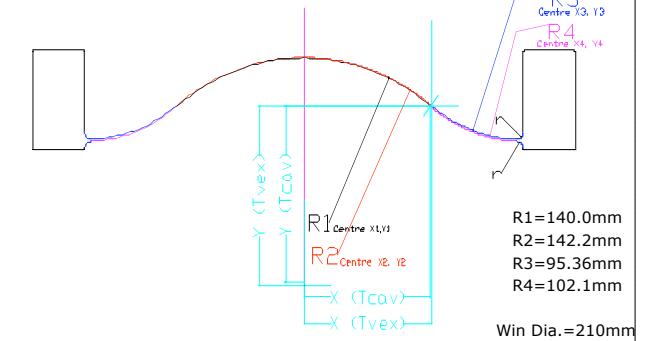


- Absorber Window progress:
- Absorbers have thin, custom windows designed by W. Lau (U. Oxford) & E. Black (IIT)
- Challenging to certify that as-built windows meet specs
- FNAL & IIT exploring acceptance test using CMM with microforce probe
- Measurements reproduce:



...but manufacturing does not?

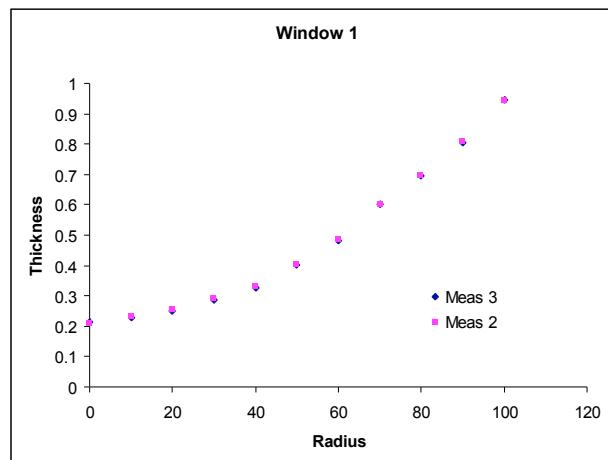
U.S. MICE



Phase II Progress

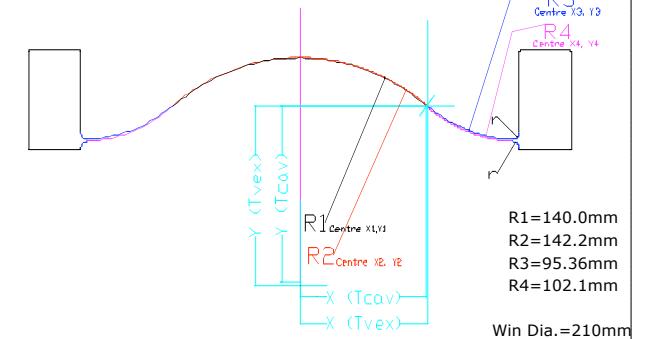


- Absorber Window progress:
- Absorbers have thin, custom windows designed by W. Lau (U. Oxford) & E. Black (IIT)
- Challenging to certify that as-built windows meet specs
- FNAL & IIT exploring acceptance test using CMM with microforce probe
- Measurements reproduce:



...but manufacturing does not?
► R&D ongoing

U.S. MICE

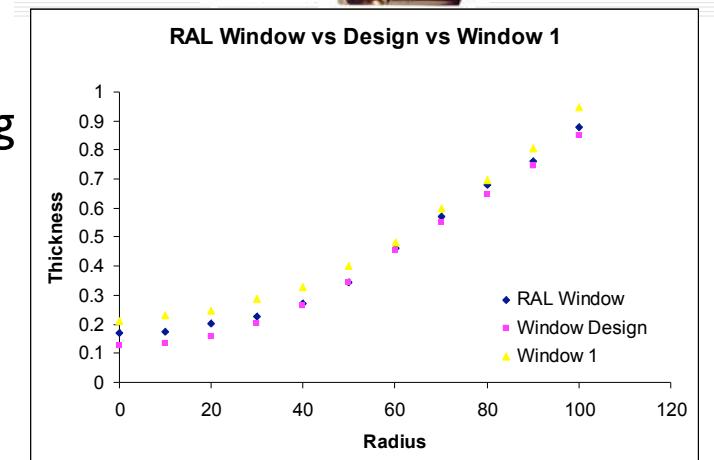


Specs:

Trigger Force < 10 mg ~ 0.1 mN

Measuring Error ~ 1 µm

Mounted on a table with a robotic arm.





Phase II Progress

- Coupling Coil

- LBNL has pursued successful negotiations with the Institute for Cryogenic and Superconductivity Technology of the Harbin Institute of Technology, Harbin, PR China
- ICST has joined MICE Collaboration
- they have requested funds from HIT
- expect to learn soon whether request is successful



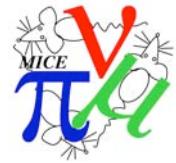
Phase II Progress

- Coupling Coil Update (as of 4/12/07):
 - ICST is in the process of incorporating and analyzing coil design changes: longer coil, cooling tube scheme
 - Final detailed design of the coupling coil will take place at ICST during the next 4 weeks
 - Mike Green (LBNL) is currently at ICST until next week to assist with design process
 - Coupling coil design review to take place at ICST from May 16th through 19th
 - LBNL and MICE Collaboration representatives will attend the design review



MICE Software

- G4MICE: M. Ellis (FNAL) is MICE Software Coordinator, M. Wojcik (IIT) helping with testing
 - used for extensive studies of tracker test beam results & reconstruction
 - also for PID simulation and reconstruction
- Development work ongoing:
 1. About to release first draft of specs for the Online DB
 2. About to release “final version” (release 1.9) of G4MICE for use in tracker station-spacing studies and GRID jobs
 3. Making progress on PID simulations and reconstruction (thanks to Sofia & Geneva groups)
 4. G4MICE now being used by the MANX experiment proto-collaboration for design studies



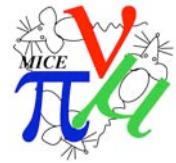
MICE Software

- Y.Torun (IIT) was MICE Analysis Forum Convener last year
- Organized the study of a long list of important issues:
 - Time of flight measurements and relation to trigger
 - Algorithm for rf voltage calibration
 - Effects of collimation, scraping in beamline
 - Downstream geometry (sizes of TOF2, EMCAL, shields)
 - Rf-induced background in TOF (and with different optics)
 - Global PID performance (up/downstream) in different optics/momentum
 - Beam envelope interference with spectrometer cryostat
 - Effect of variations in window shape, absorber density, etc.
 - Scraping/beam envelope/acceptance through cooling channel and detectors
 - Weighting/virtual beam
 - Performance indicators (transmission, emittance, phase space density,...)
 - Run plan
- Torun now joint Asst. Prof. starting SC cavity R&D pgm at Fermilab
 - J. Cobb (Oxford) has taken over Analysis Forum



Recent Publications

D. Li et al.	201 MHz Cavity R&D for MUCOOL and MICE	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
D. E. Baynham et al.	A Liquid Cryogen Absorber for Mice	Adv. in Cryogenic Engineering	2006
S. Q. Yang, M. A. Green, and S. P. Virostek	Calculating the Muon Cooling within a MICE Liquid Absorber	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
K. Tilley et al.	Design and Expected Performance of the Muon Beamline for the Muon Ionisation Cooling Experiment	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
M. Yoshida	MICE Overview - Physics Goals and Prospects	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
P.A. Corlett, A. Moss, J. Orrett	MICE RF Test Stand	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
D. M. Kaplan	MICE: The International Muon Ionization Cooling Experiment	COOL05 Proceedings	2006
Y. Torun	Muon Cooling: MuCool and MICE	NuFact05 Proceedings	2006
A. Blondel and P. Drumm	Progress and Status of the MICE Project	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
M. A. Green, S. P. Virostek, W. Lau, S. Q. Yang	Progress on the MICE Tracker Solenoid	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
C. Rogers, R. Sandstrom	Simulation of MICE Using G4MICE	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
D. E. Baynham et al.	The Cooling of a Liquid Absorber Using a Small Cooler	Adv. in Cryogenic Engineering	2006
M. Bonesini	The MICE Detector Instrumentation	NuFact05 Proceedings	2006
C. Booth, L. Howlett, P. Smith, N. Schofield	The Target Drive for the MICE Experiment	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006



Recent Publications

D. Li et al.	201 MHz Cavity R&D for MUCOOL and MICE	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
D. E. Baynham et al.	A Liquid Cryogen Absorber for Mice	Adv. in Cryogenic Engineering	2006
S. Q. Yang, M. A. Green, and S. P. Virostek	Calculating the Muon Cooling within a MICE Liquid Absorber	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
K. Tilley et al.	Design and Expected Performance of the Muon Beamline for the Muon Ionisation Cooling Experiment	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
M. Yoshida	MICE Overview - Physics Goals and Prospects	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
P.A. Corlett, A. Moss, J. Orrett	MICE RF Test Stand	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
D. M. Kaplan	MICE: The International Muon Ionization Cooling Experiment	COOL05 Proceedings	2006
Y. Torun	Muon Cooling: MuCool and MICE	NuFact05 Proceedings	2006
A. Blondel and P. Drumm	Progress and Status of the MICE Project	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
M. A. Green, S. P. Virostek, W. Lau, S. Q. Yang	Progress on the MICE Tracker Solenoid	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
C. Rogers, R. Sandstrom	Simulation of MICE Using G4MICE	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006
D. E. Baynham et al.	The Cooling of a Liquid Absorber Using a Small Cooler	Adv. in Cryogenic Engineering	2006
M. Bonesini	The MICE Detector Instrumentation	NuFact05 Proceedings	2006
C. Booth, L. Howlett, P. Smith, N. Schofield	The Target Drive for the MICE Experiment	EPAC06 Proceedings	2006

- All except the last have important US contributions



Summary

- Much progress
- Deadlines growing more serious
- Manpower a bit thin
- Continuing to attract new collaborators and seek add'l funds
- Things are getting exciting!



Summary

(Same as last year!)

- Much progress
- Deadlines growing more serious
- Manpower a bit thin
- Continuing to attract new collaborators and seek add'l funds
- Things are getting exciting!



Summary

(Same as last year!)

- Much progress
- Deadlines growing more serious
- Manpower ~~a bit~~ thin
- Continuing to attract new collaborators and seek add'l funds
- Things are getting exciting!