

# NuFACT Study

## Region 3: Asia

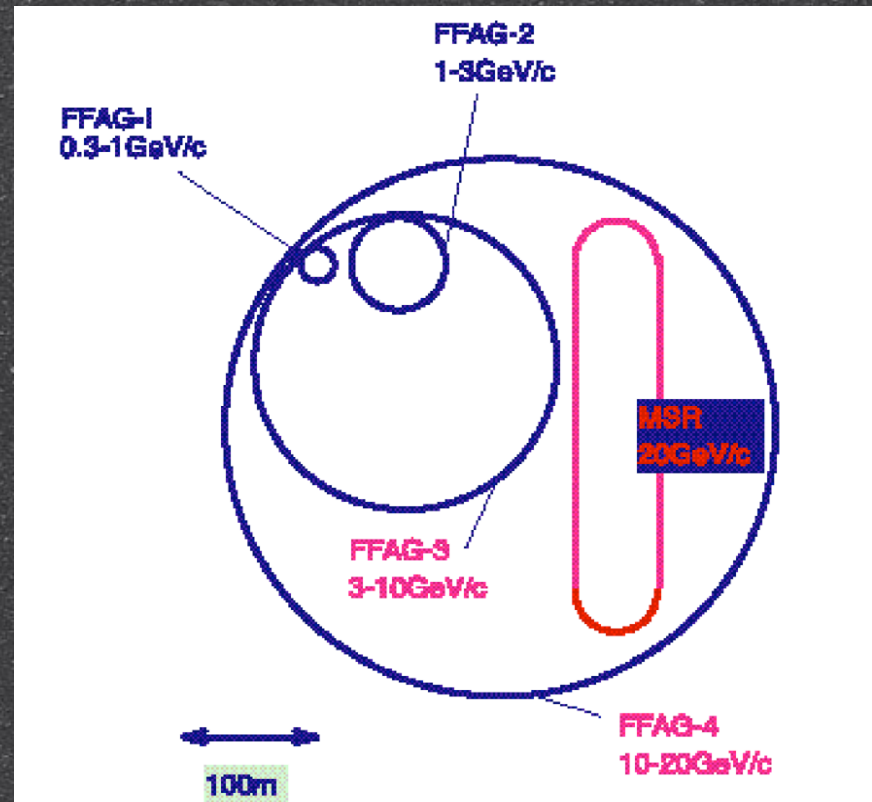
Yoshitaka KUNO  
Osaka University

NuFACT 2003, Columbia University  
June 10th, 2003

# FFAG-based Acceleration

- FFAG
  - Large acceptance
  - Fast acceleration
  - Muon cooling is not mandatory (better if available).
- Advantages
  - less RF cavities and power.
  - simple and compact
  - less R&D item

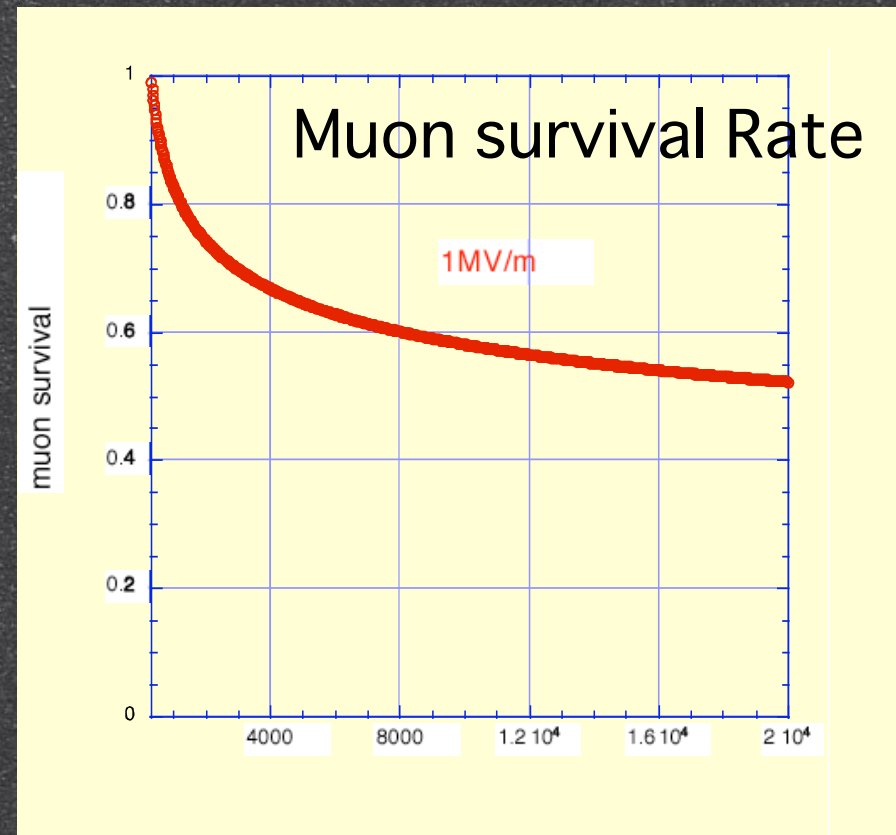
A series of 3-4 FFAG rings



Muon Acceleration based on a series of FFAGs

# Muon Yield Estimation

- Muon Capture: 0.3 muons/proton
- Proton intensity:  $2 \times 10^{21}$ /year
- Muon survival rate: 0.5 for  $E=1$  MV/m to 20 GeV
- Fraction of one straight section: 0.3



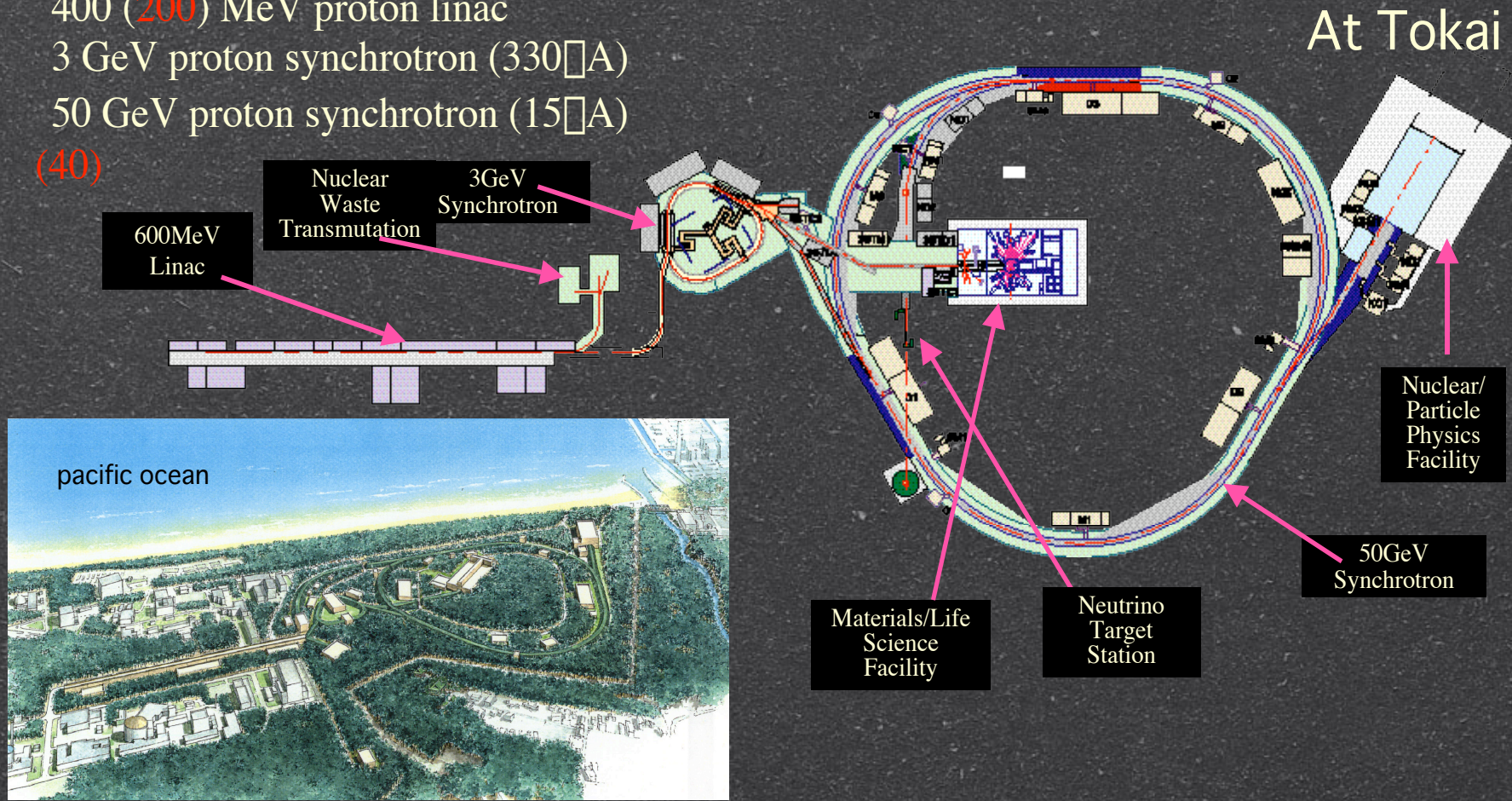
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Yield} &= 2 \times 10^{21} \times 0.3 \times 0.52 \times 0.3 \\ &= 1 \times 10^{20} \text{ muons/decay/year} \end{aligned}$$

# Proton Driver

J-PARC = Japan Proton Accelerator Research Complex

- 400 (200) MeV proton linac
- 3 GeV proton synchrotron (330□A)
- 50 GeV proton synchrotron (15□A)

(40)



At Tokai

pacific ocean

600MeV  
Linac

Nuclear  
Waste  
Transmutation

3GeV  
Synchrotron

Nuclear/  
Particle  
Physics  
Facility

50GeV  
Synchrotron

Materials/Life  
Science  
Facility

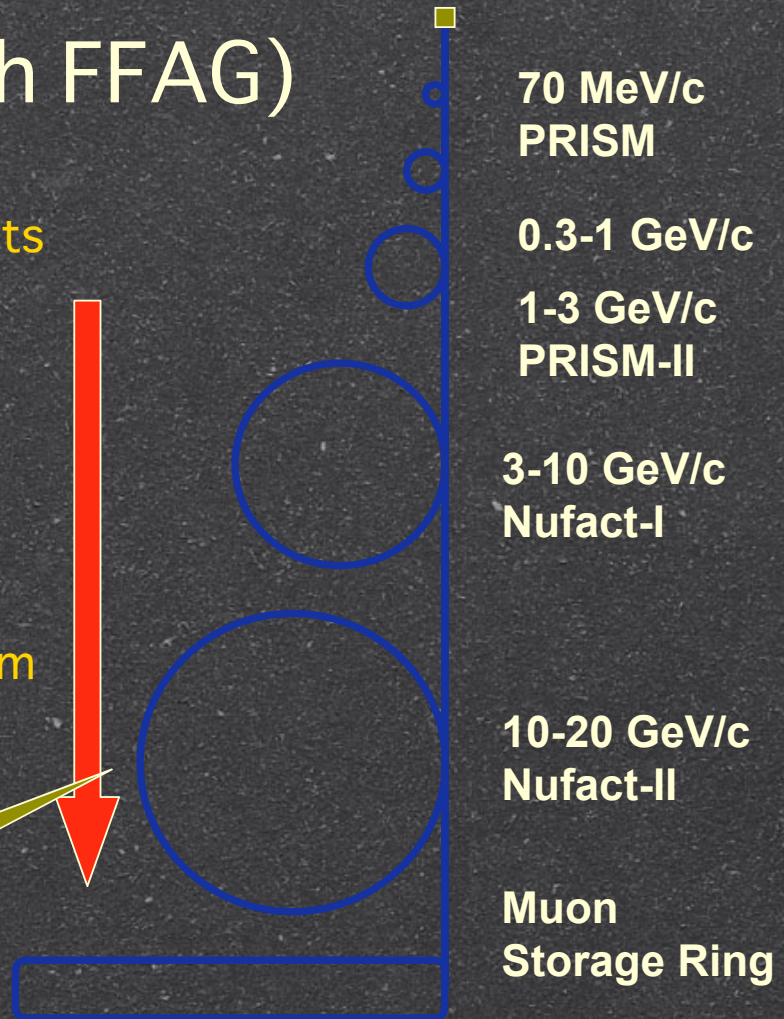
Neutrino  
Target  
Station

# Staging Scenario

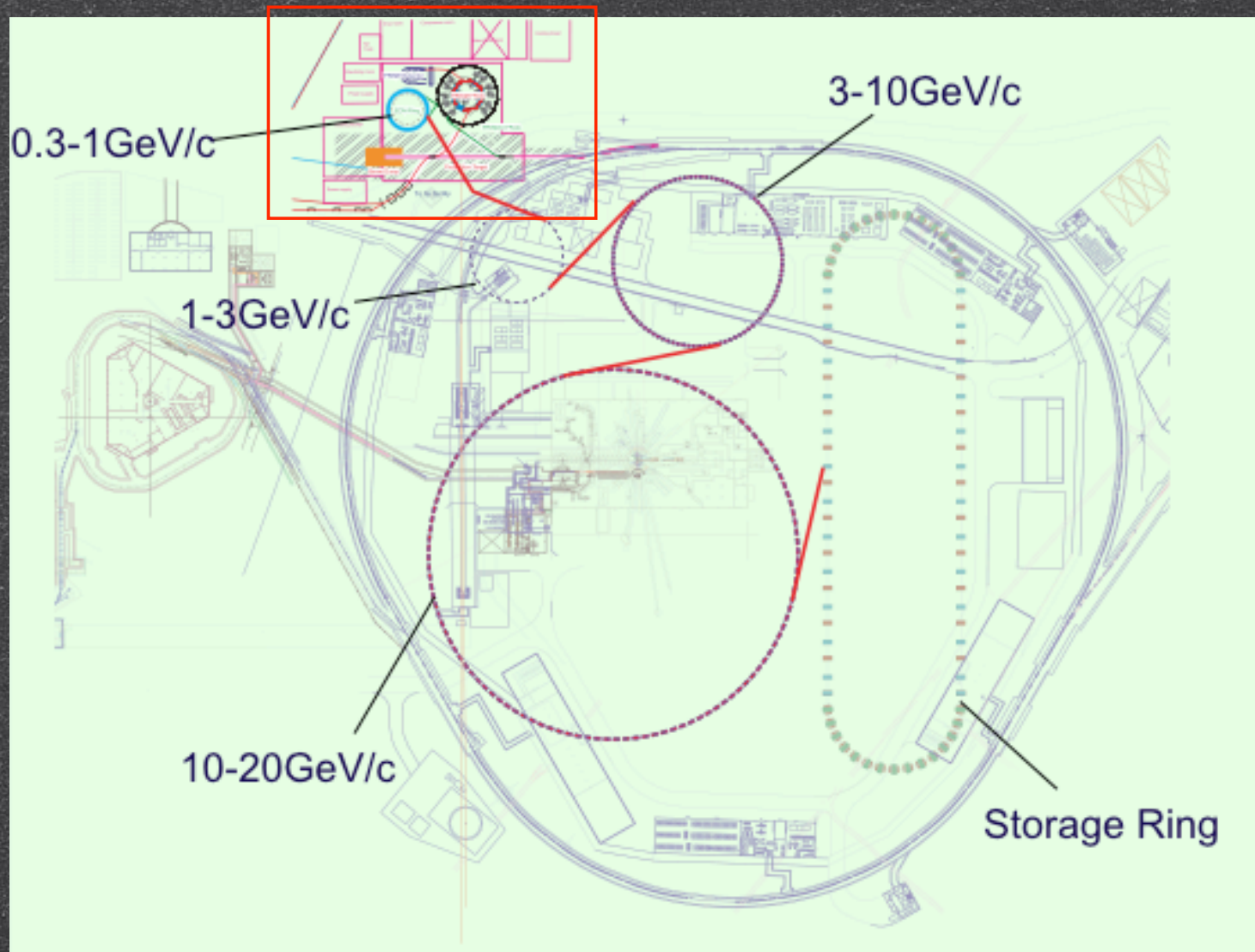
## ■ Staging scenario (with FFAG)

- Muon Factory (PRISM)
  - For stopped muon experiments
- Muon Factory-II (PRISM-II)
  - Muon moments ( $g-2$ , EDM)
- Neutrino Factory-I
  - Based on 1 MW proton beam
- Neutrino Factory-II
  - Based on 4.4 MW proton beam
- Muon Collider

Physics outcome  
at each stage



# NuFACT at J-PARC

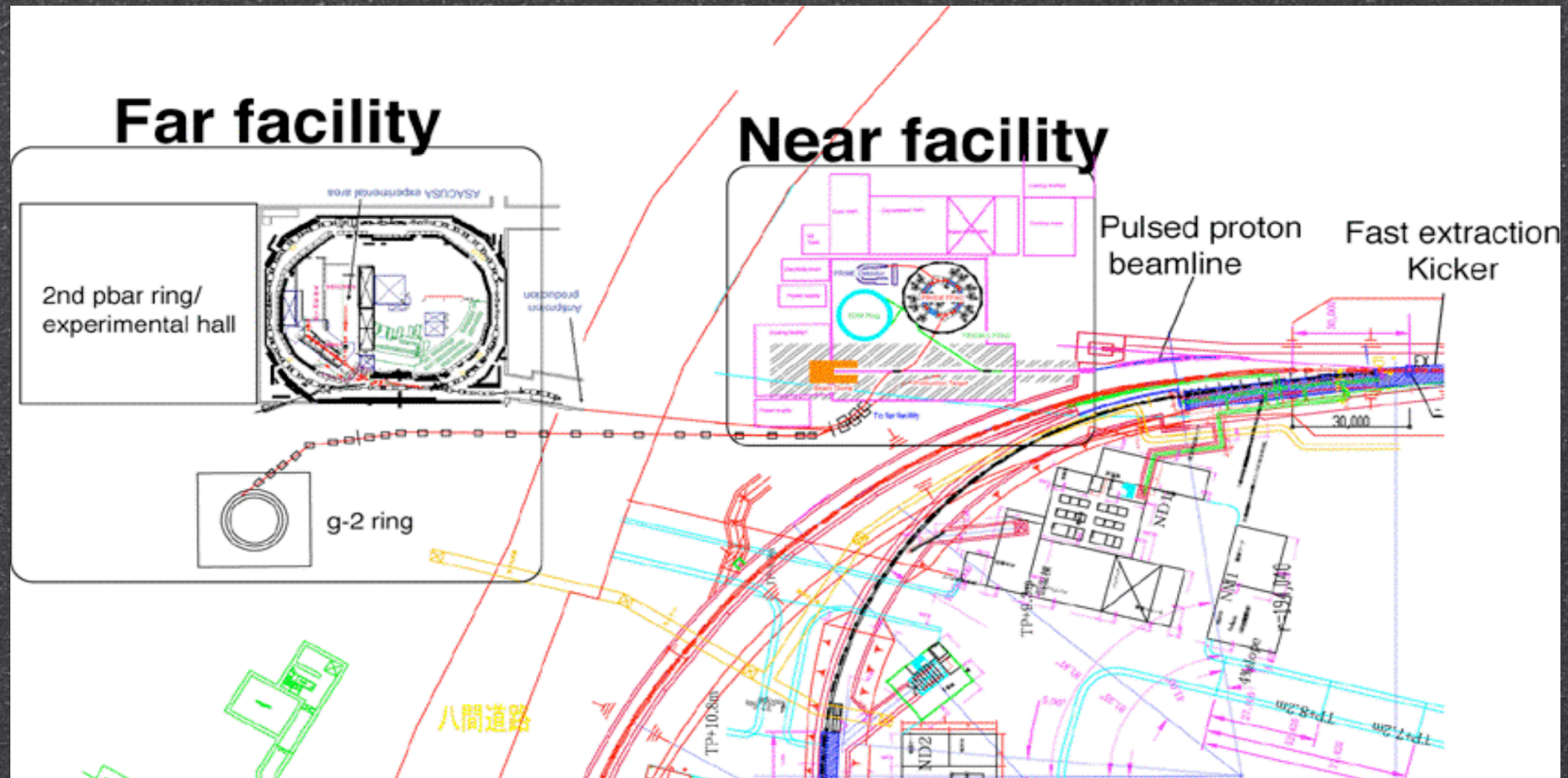


# Pulsed Proton Beam Facility

Pulsed Proton Beam Facility is newly requested to J-PARC.

muon g-2  
and anti-protons

PRISM and  
PRISM-II(muon EDM)



*FFAG R&D*

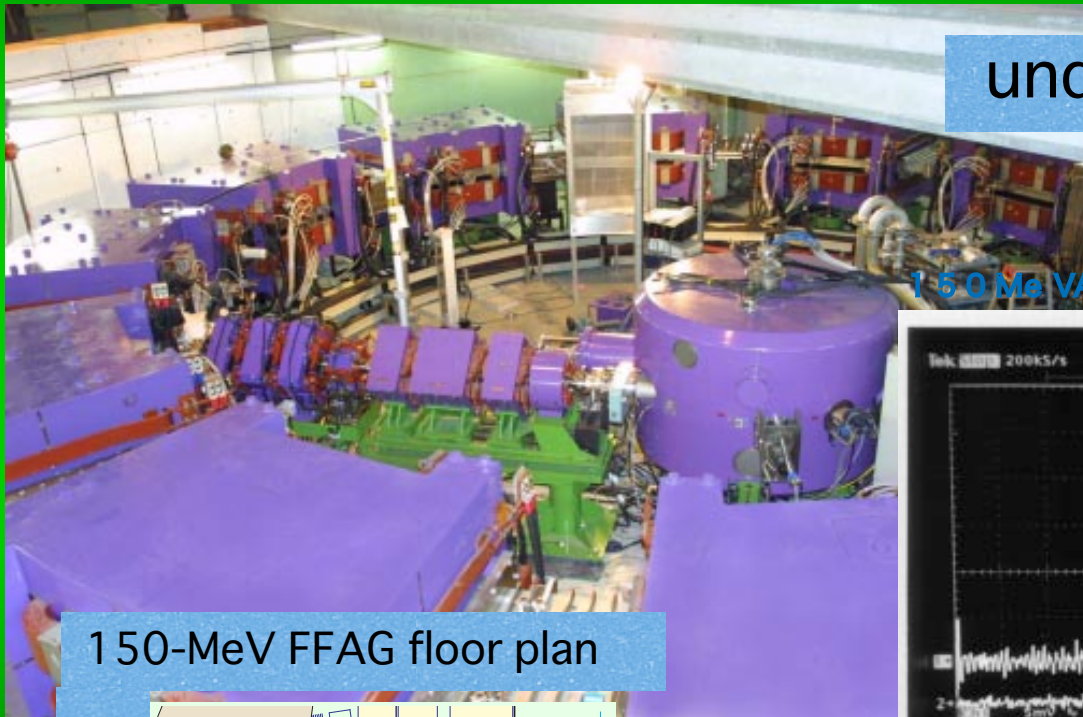


# POP 500-keV Proton FFAG

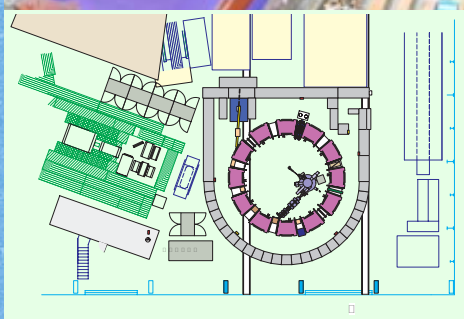


# 150-MeV Proton FFAG

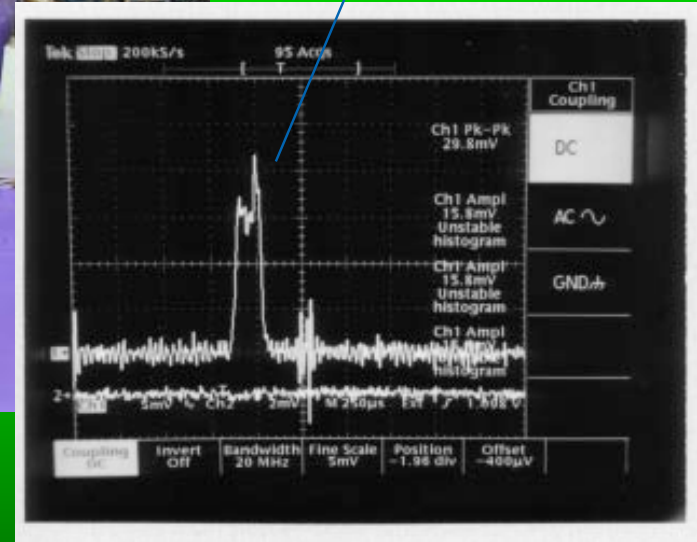
under commissioning



150-MeV FFAG floor plan



150 MeV AC FF Is it ur r April 24h 2013

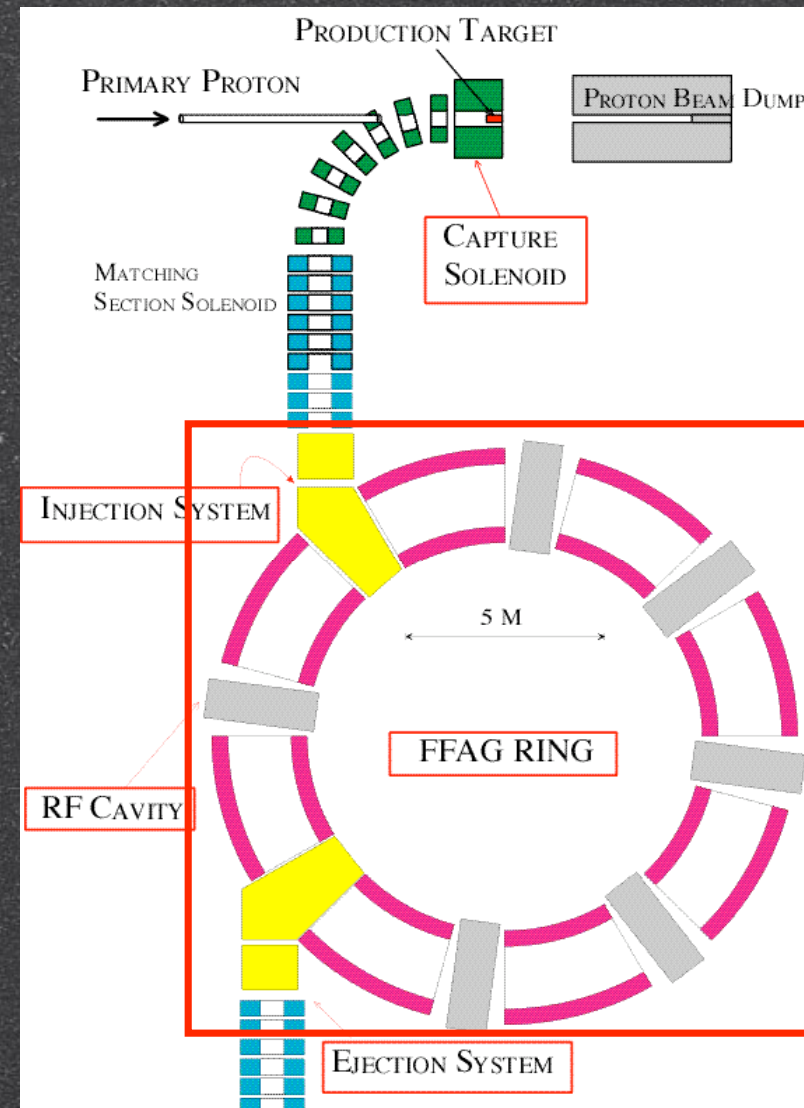


# PRISM

- Specifications
  - muon intensity:  
 $10^{11} \sim 10^{12}$  /sec
  - central momentum:  
67-120 MeV/c
  - momentum width:  
3 % ( $\leftarrow$  30 %)
  - phase rotation

PRISM ring construction has been approved.

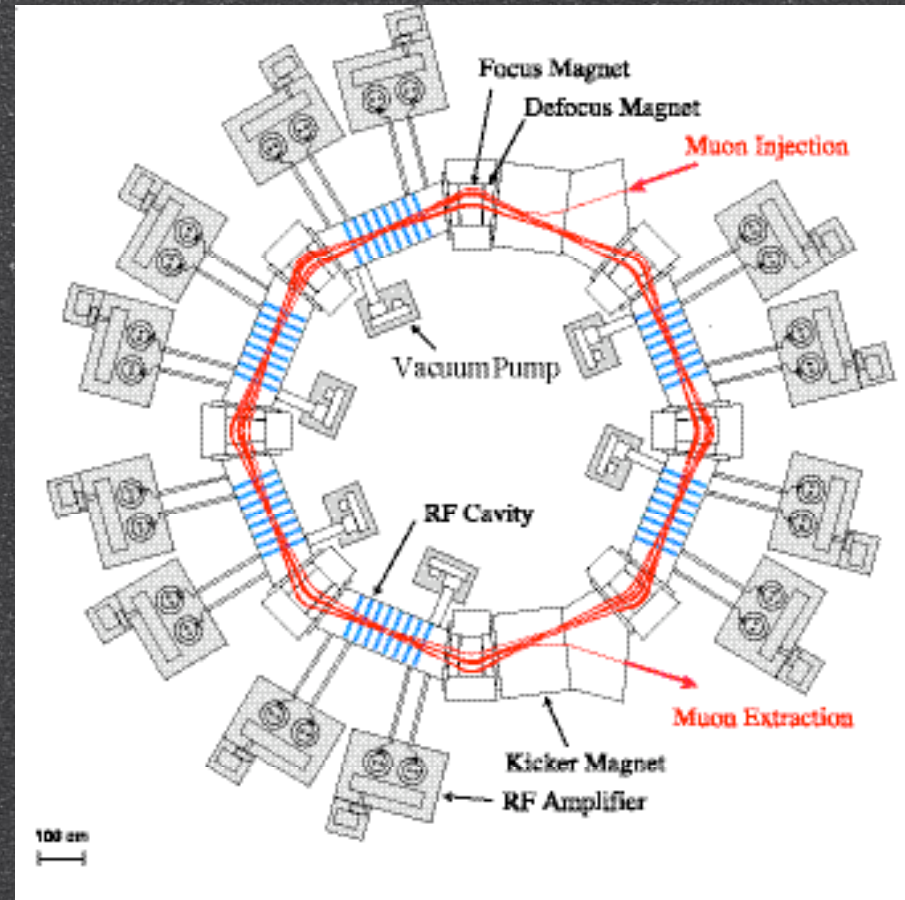
PRISM=Phase Rotated Intense Slow Muon source



# PRISM

- Components
  - 8 FFAG magnets
  - 1 RF
  - 1 kicker magnet
- 5 year plan
  - 3-year construction
  - 2-year tests
  - demonstration of muon acceleration, muon phase rotation, and muon cooling.

PRISM=Phase Rotated  
Intense Slow Muon source



The first FFAG for  
muon acceleration

*New FFAG Study*

# Design Activities

- The original idea was presented at NuFACT'02 (May, 2001, Monterey).
- The first Japanese study report, May 2002.
  - “A Feasibility Study of Japanese Neutrino Factory in Japan”
- Recent Activities
  - Monthly international FFAG vide conferences
  - Annual international FFAG workshops

There is the time of another FFAG-based Study.

# Our New Study Will...

in a year or so.

- Compare
  - scaling vs. non-scaling FFAGs,
  - high freq. RF (with multi-bunches) vs. low freq. RF,
- Be site-independent,
  - no default assumption of J-PARC proton driver,
- Be international (US, Europe and Asia), and
- Aim possible hardware prototyping.

Details will be discussed at the KEK FFAG workshop, July 4-11, 2003.

# Our Study vs. Study 3

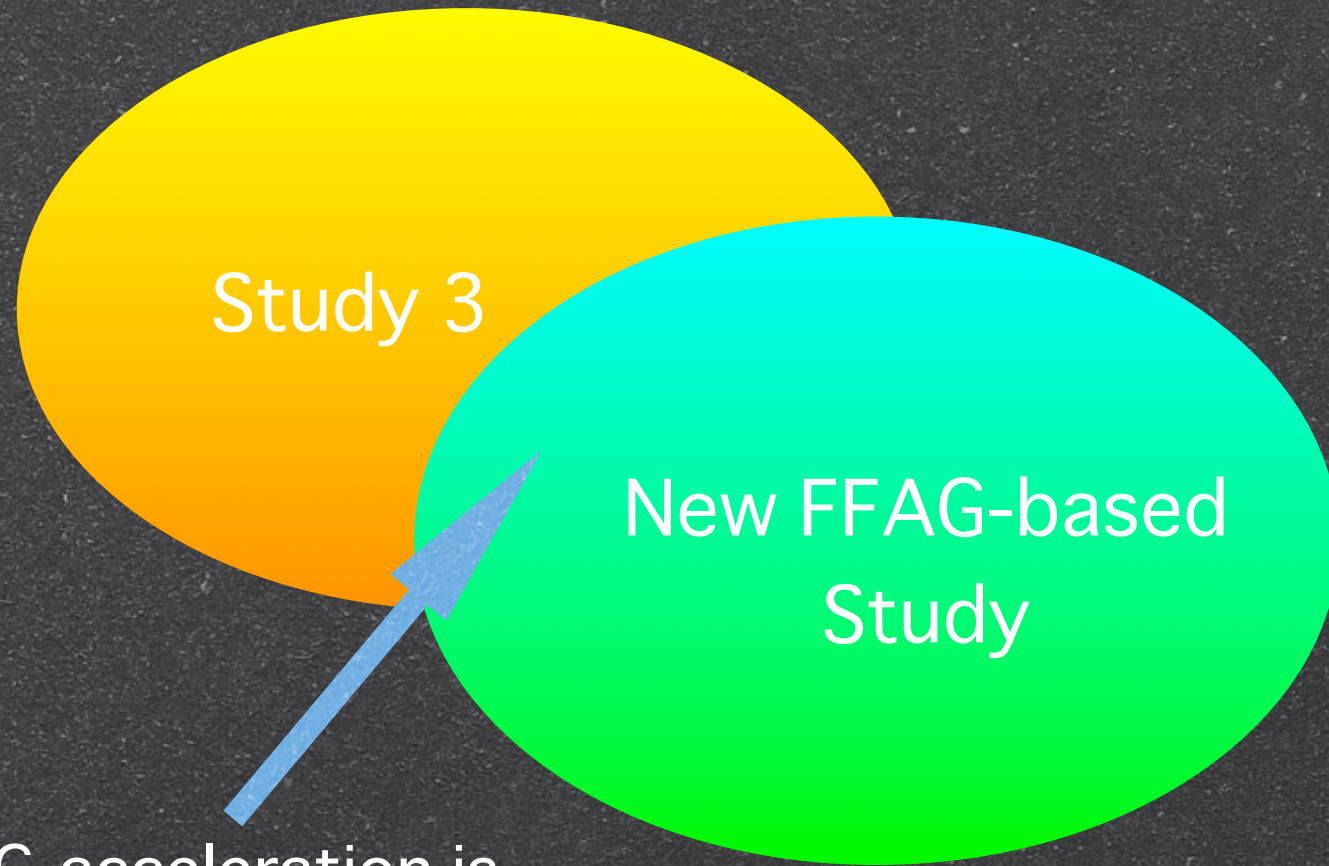


Study 3

New FFAG-based  
Study



# Our Study vs. Study 3



If FFAG-acceleration is considered.

# Summary

- The Japanese group has been studying a FFAG-based neutrino factory (since 2001).
- Hardware studies
  - 150 MeV proton FFAG in commissioning.
  - Construction of PRISM-FFAG ring has just began (the first muon-dedicated FFAG).
- Design study activities
  - FFAG video conferences and workshops
- We like to start a new international, site-independent study on a FFAG-based NuFACT.

Welcome to Join !