

Solution to Emittance Exchange?

---Design principles and a possible solution

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Design principles

- Update good transverse cooling channels
- Maintain periodic structure, beta function
- Create localized dispersion in desired periods — closed dispersion bump
- Keep “rotational symmetry”
- No dispersion in RF
- Dispersion section to be 1st order achromat, and close to isochronous
- Be realistic

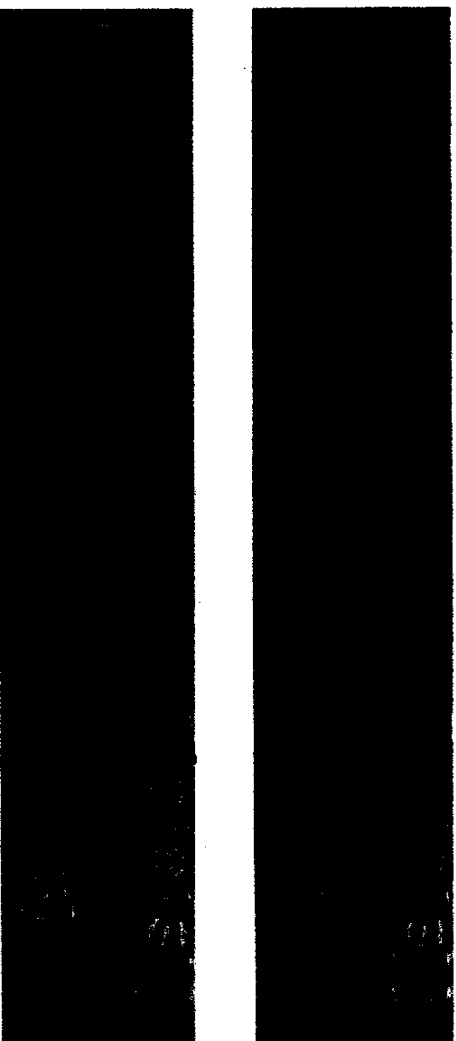
Systems under consideration

Solenoid + dipole + quadrupole + RF + absorber

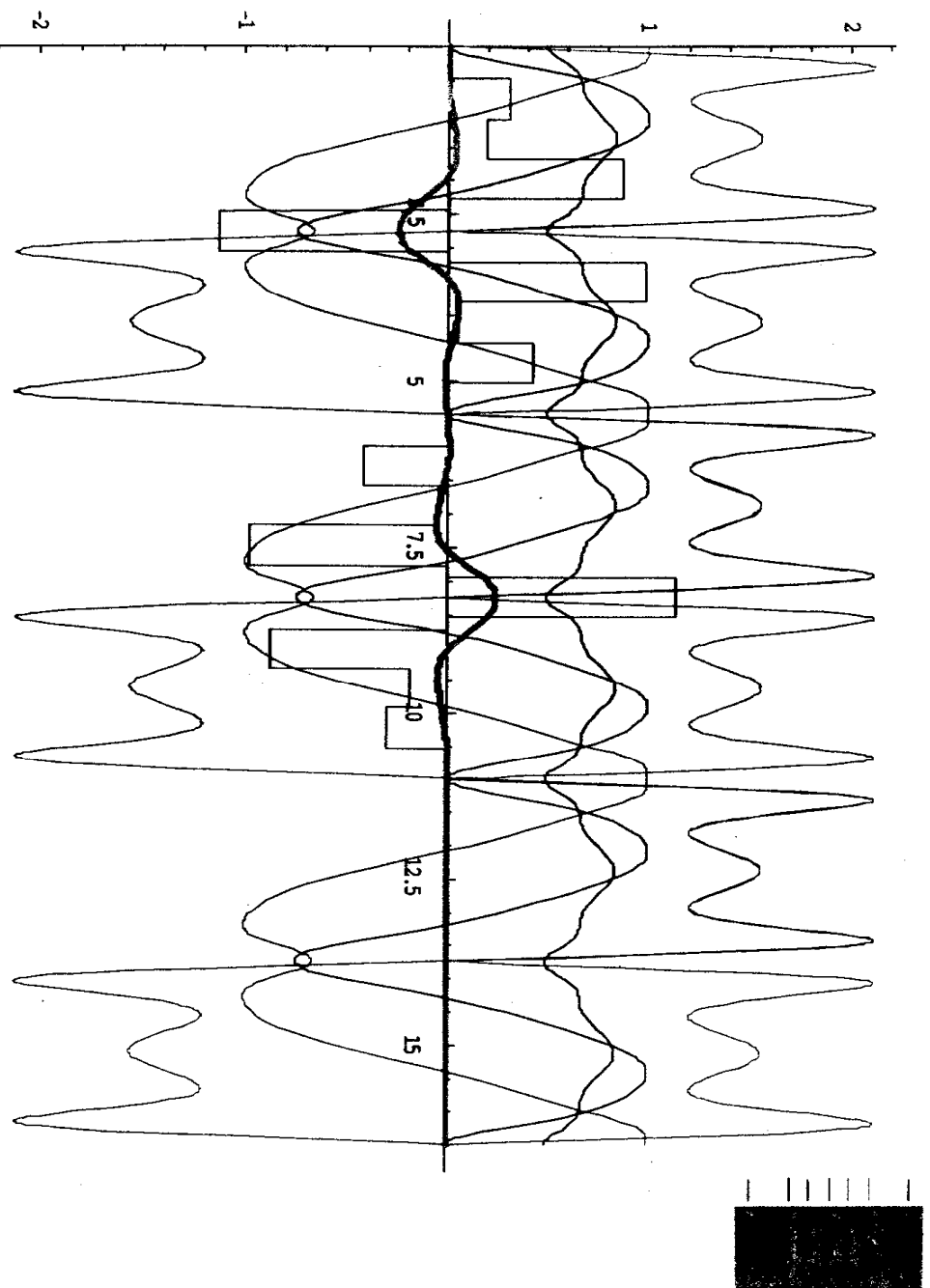
Goal: theoretical framework and possible solution



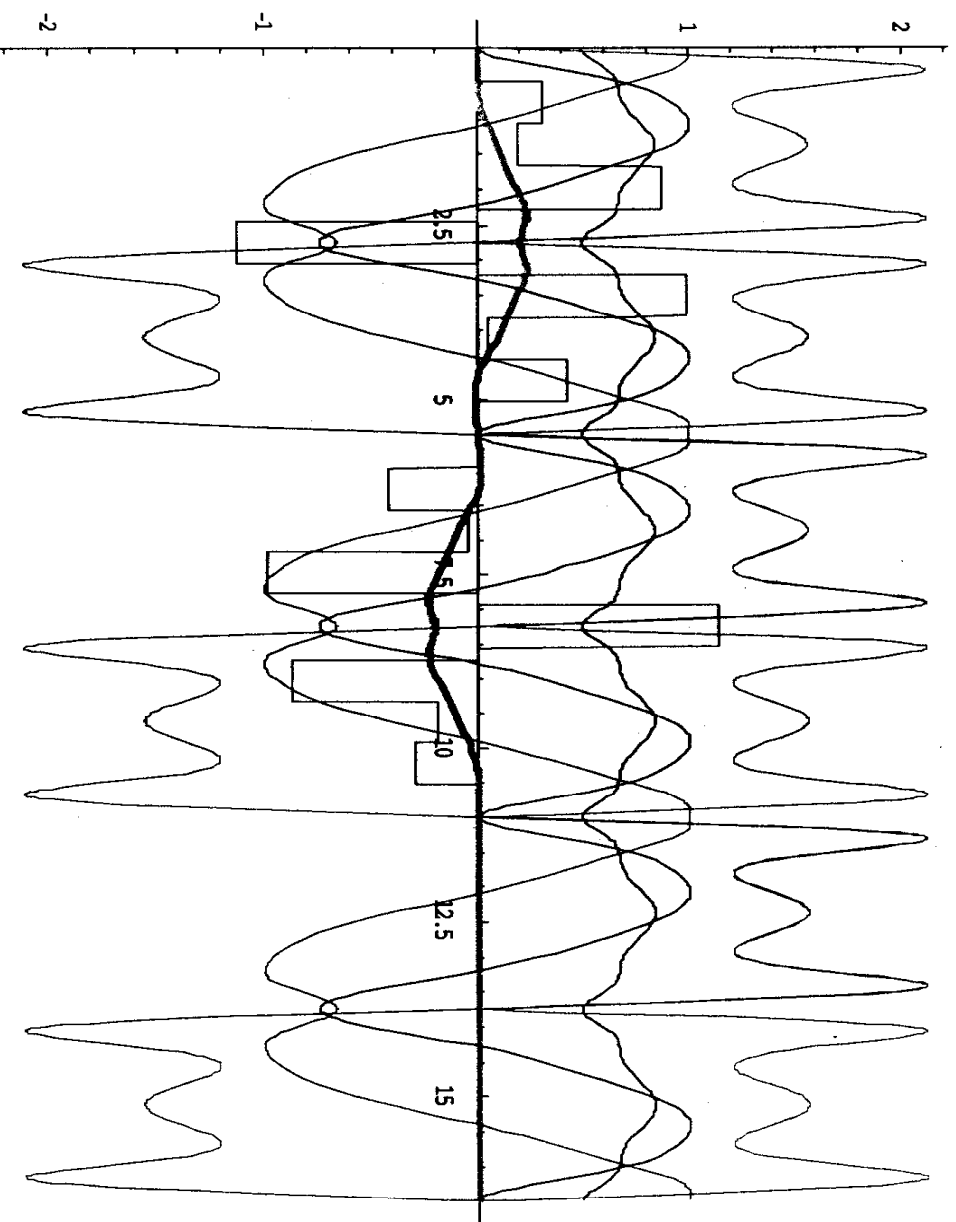
Equations for dispersion function



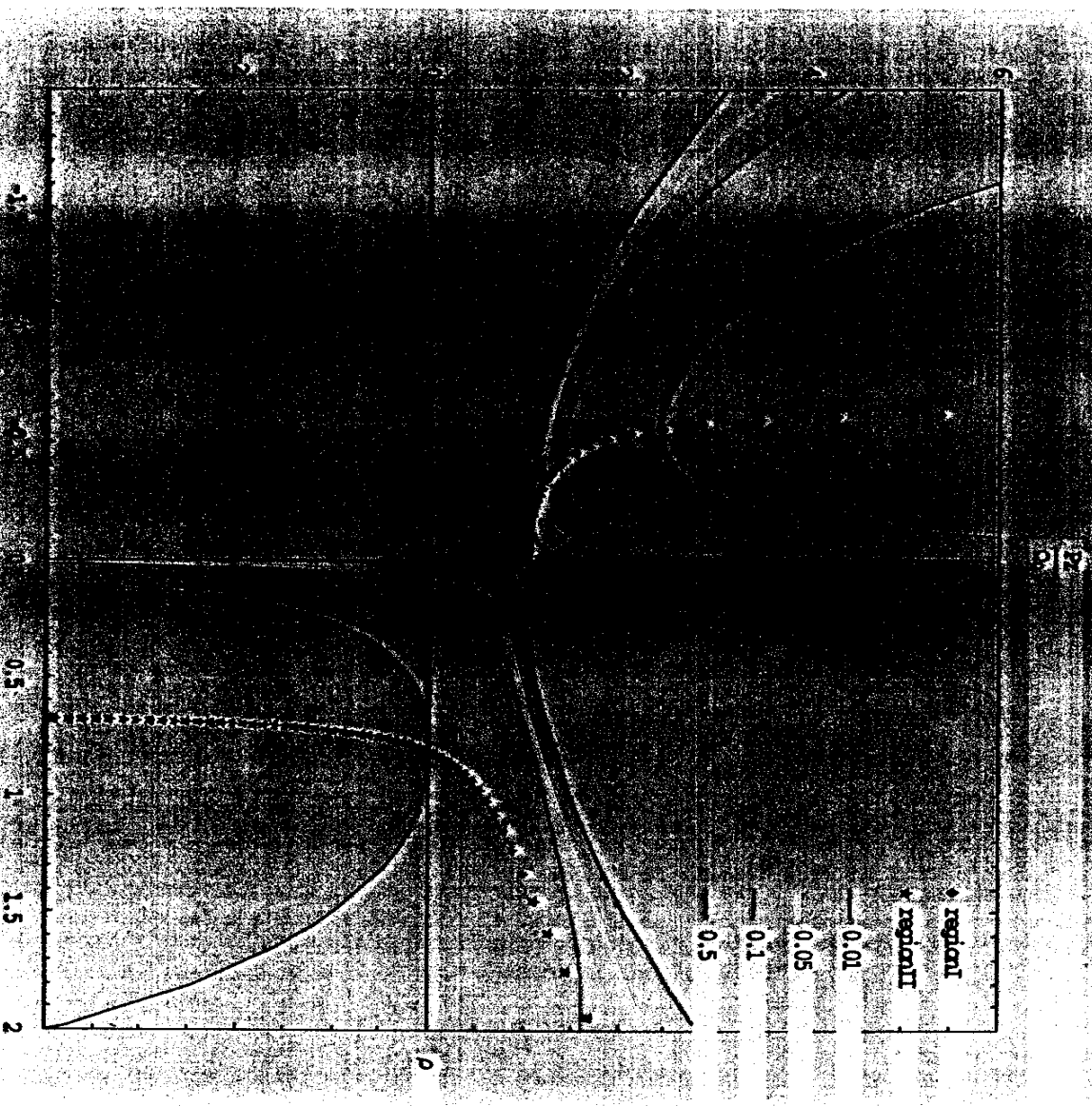
Example Solution



Example Solution



Equilibrium orbit and stable region



Equations for dispersion function

$$\eta_X'[s] + K_X[s] = \frac{\cos[\theta[s]]}{\rho[s]}$$

$$\eta_Y'[s] + K_Y[s] = \frac{\sin[\theta[s]]}{\rho[s]}$$

Systems under consideration

Solenoid + dipole + quadrupole + RF + absorber

Goal: theoretical framework and possible solution

$$\frac{1}{2} (px^2 + py^2) + \frac{1}{2} x[s]^2 (x^2 + y^2) + x[s] (\omega py - v px) + \frac{x[s]}{\rho[s]} \frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{1}{2} x[s] (x^2 - y^2) + \frac{1}{2} \delta^2 + \frac{1}{2} v[s] z^2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (px^2 + py^2) + \frac{1}{2} K[s] (x^2 + y^2) + \frac{x[s] \cos(\omega t - \phi)}{\rho[s]} \frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{y[s] \sin(\phi[s])}{\rho[s]} \frac{y^2}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \delta^2 + \frac{1}{2} v[s] z^2$$

$$K[s] = x[s]^2 \frac{1}{2\rho[s]^2}$$