

# Muon Collaboration Meeting

**WELCOME** 



# Meeting Focus

Broad review of the status of our R&D and our progress over the last year.

Opportunity to discuss our plans for this year and beyond.

## Muon Collaboration Institutions



### 130 Scientists & Engineers from 37 Institutions

#### 6 US Labs

ANL

BNL

<u>FNAL</u>

**LBNL** 

Oak Ridge Nat. Lab.

Thomas Jefferson Lab.

#### 17 US Universities

Columbia Univ.

Cornell Univ.

IIT

Indiana Univ.

Michigan State Univ.

**NIU** 

Northwestern Univ.

Princeton Univ.

**UC-Berkeley** 

**UC-Davis** 

**UCLA** 

UC - Riverside

Univ. Chicago

U. Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Univ. of Iowa

Univ. Mississippi

Univ. Wisconsin

#### **14 Foreign Institutes**

**BINP** 

CERN

DESY

Imperial College, London

INFN - LNF

JINR, Dubna

Karlsruhe

KEK

Kernfysisch Versneller Instit.

Osaka Univ.

Oxford Univ.

Pohang Univ.

RAL

Tel Aviv Univ.



## Muon Collaboration Goals

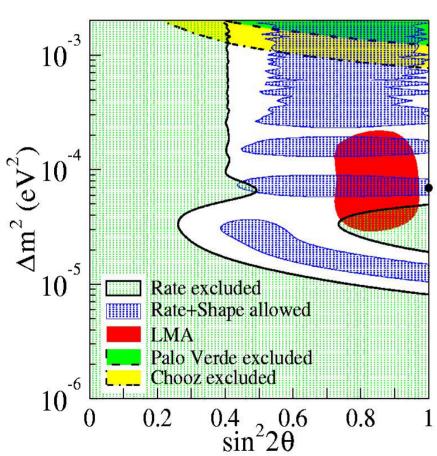
The collaboration is governed by a charter which defines its goals and organization. The goals are defined:-

"To study and develop the theoretical tools and the software simulation tools, and to carry out R&D on the unique hardware, required for the design of Neutrino Factories and Muon Colliders."



## **Physics Motivation**





### In the last couple of years:

- 1. SNO has confirmed that the solar neutrino deficit is due to neutrino flavor transitions: Electron neutrinos disappear and the LMA solution is preferred.
- 2. K2K has confirmed that the atmospheric neutrino deficit is due to flavor transitions: Muon neutrinos disappear.
- 3. KamLAND has confirmed the LMA solution to the solar neutrino problem!

Nature has been kind ... the oscillation parameters are such that the physics is within reach of accelerator based experiments

### Huber & Winter, hep-ph/0301257

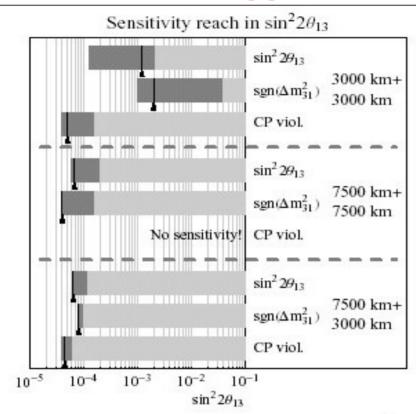


FIG. 3: The sensitivity reaches as functions of  $\sin^2 2\theta_{13}$  for  $\sin^2 2\theta_{13}$  itself, the sign of  $\Delta m_{31}^2 > 0$ , and (maximal) CP violation  $\delta_{\rm CP} = \pi/2$  for each of the indicated baseline-combinations. The bars show the ranges in  $\sin^2 2\theta_{13}$  where sensitivity to the corresponding quantity can be achieved at the  $3\sigma$  confidence level. The dark bars mark the variations in the sensitivity limits by allowing the true value of  $\Delta m_{21}^2$  vary in the  $3\sigma$  LMA-allowed range given in Ref. [19] and others ( $\Delta m_{21}^2 \sim 4 \cdot 10^{-5} \, {\rm eV}^2 - 3 \cdot 10^{-4} \, {\rm eV}^2$ ). The arrows/lines correspond to the LMA best-fit value.

### **Physics Sensitivity**

With two carefully chosen baselines, the correlations & ambiguities can be overcome at a Neutrino Factory.

The calculated  $\sin^2 2\theta_{13}$  reach  $(3\sigma)$  is below  $10^{-4}$  for all three physics goals (measuring  $\sin^2 2\theta_{13}$ , determining the mass hierarchy, & observing maximal CPV) !!

For the right baseline choice, the physics reach is not sensitive to  $\Delta m_{21}^2$  (variation within dark grey bands).

The calculations are for a 50 GeV Neutrino Factory.



## **International Activity**

Motivated by the physics interest in Neutrino Factories there has been lots of international activity:

- 1. MICE has scientific approval
- 2. MICE was launched by an ad hoc international grass roots steering group. Equivalent international groups are being put in place for:

Targetry

**FFAGs** 

The World Design Study

Physics and Detector



## **US Activity**

# Our Collaboration has also been very active ...

## MEETINGS: February – September 2003

High-power Targetry for Future Accelerators	H. Kirk	Long Island (NY)	September 8-12, 2003	
Ring Coolers/Emittance Exchange	R. Raja	Fermilab	August 25- 29, 2003	
FFAG03	Y. Mori, S. Machida	KEK	July 7-12, 2003	Workshop office: Dr. M. Yoshimoto, ffag03_secretary@hadron.kek.jp
MICE Collaboration Meeting	D. Kaplan, Y. Torun	Columbia University	June 12 (PM)-14 (AM), 2003	Y. Torun
Collaboration Meeting	Bob Palmer, Steve Geer	Columbia University	June 11 (AM)-12 (AM), 2003	<u>Juan Gallardo</u>
NUFACT 03	R. Fernow, M. Shaevitz	Columbia University	June 5-11 2003	
NuFact 03 Summer Institute	<u>Debbie Harris</u>	Shelter Island (NY)	May 26 - June 4, 2003	Contac <u>Kathy Tuohy</u>
<u>Ring Cooler</u> <u>Workshop</u>	Yasuo Fukui	UCLA	March 20, 2003	
LH2 Absorber	D. Kaplan	Fermilab	February 21-22 2003	



### MEETINGS: Oct 2003 – Summer 2004

Subject	Organizer	Place	Date	Additional Information	
NUFACT 04	Jan Barra	Ozaka, Japan	July 26-		'aboration
MUTAC	Bob Palmer, Steve Geer, <u>Mike</u> <u>Zisman</u>	BNL	February 18-19, 2004	Elaine Zukowski(zukowski@bnl.gov)	
Collaboration Meeting	Gail Hanson	Mission Inn, Riverside CA	Jan. 27- 31, 2004		
Ring Coolers/Emittance Exchange	Gail Hanson	Mission Inn, Riverside CA	Jan. 21- 26, 2004		
Ring Cooler Meeting	Yasuo Fukui	Radisson Hotel, Tucson Az	Dec. 15- 16, 2003	<u>Sylvia Vartan</u>	
MICE Collaboration Meeting	<u>Rob Edgecock</u>	Cosener's House, Abingdon, UK	Oct. 30 - Nov. 2, 2003		
FFAG Workshop	J. Scott Berg	BNL	October 13-17, 2003		
High Gradient rf Cavities	J. Norem	ANL	Oct. 7 - 9, 2003	P. Malhotra	



# NEW IMPORTANT MEETING: APS Neutrino Study

In the US there is an ongoing APS sponsored neutrino study, which has a neutrino factory working group.

Bob Palmer is on the organizing committee, Mike Zisman and S.G. are convenors for the neutrino factory group.

We will have a 1 ½ day workshop at ANL 3-4 March.

Web page available – Please register (needed for gate pass)



### Funding is tight but ...

- 1. Visits to DOE (17 Mar 03 and 6 Aug 03) and NSF (7 Jan 04) suggest continued support with hopes of (modest) increases.
- 2. We had an excellent MUTAC review last year.
- 3. We have this years MUTAC review coming up ... and we think/hope we have the ammunition to do well this year (Review is set for 18-19 Feb at BNL)



### **MUTAC Review – January 2003**

The review last year was in January, and resulted once in a very positive report. In their transmittal letter to the laboratory directors, MCOG say:

The successful record of progress is epitomized by the summary judgment in the report, namely that "Overall, MUTAC was impressed by the accomplishments since the last meeting, particularly given the strained financial situation. MUTAC can enthusiastically assure MCOG that the limited funding is being well and carefully utilized."

MCOG has concluded that it is imperative that DOE seek to provide enhanced R&D funding for this work if it is to meet either the intent or the recommendations of the Long Range Plan laid out in the 2002 Gilman Report of HEPAP.



# MCOG Recommendations to the DOE

(Spring 2003)

- 1. In the area of experimental work, the highest priority should continue to be accorded to the 800 MHz and 200 MHz RF work, especially the testing of the 800 MHz cavity in a magnetic field. This work is critical to the advancement and eventual success of the MUCOOL and MICE projects. High power target R&D is important to a number of future high energy accelerator projects under consideration in the U.S. program and this work should be continued as resources allow.
- 2. MCOG supports participation by the U.S. in the Muon Ionization Cooling Experiment (MICE) and urges DOE to support this valuable international activity.
- 3. The creative conceptual advances made by the Muon Collaboration are strengthening the notion that a muon-storage-ring-based neutrino factory is feasible and will offer opportunities for a future facility. As such, we recommend continued support for conceptual development activities in parallel with the strengthened experimental and engineering R&D activities described above.

Tuesday, January 27						
Time	Topic	Speaker	Duration			
1:30 - 2:00	Introduction	S. Geer	30			
	Front-End Simulation & Theory Session  Convener: R. Fernow					
2:00 - 2:10	Overview of front end simulations	R. Fernow	10			
2:10 - 2:35	Realistic magnetic fields for small rings	S. Kahn	25			
2:35 - 2:50	Cooling channels with Li lens	Y. Fukui	15			
2:50 - 3:05	COSY field computations	M. Berz	15			
3:05 - 3:35	Coffee Break					
3:35 - 4:05	Recent progress on Quad/Dipole rings	H. Kirk	30			
4:05 - 4:35	Simulating the RFOFO ring in GEANT	A. Klier	30			
4:35 - 5:00	Ring simulations in GEANT	R. Godang	25			
	Wednesday, January 28					
Front-End Simulation & Theory Session (cont.)  Convener: R. Fernow						
8:30 - 8:55	Front end optimization	K. Paul	25			
8:55 - 9:15	Adiabatic buncher & linear transverse cooler	D. Neuffer	20			
9:15 - 9:35	Optimizing adiabatic bunching & phase rotation	A. Poklonksiy	20			
9:35 - 10:00	Present ideas for the Study 2a front end	R. Palmer	25			
10:00 - 10:30	Coffee Break					
10:30 - 10:45	Straight quad cooling channel	K. Makino	15			
10:45 - 11:00	Front end with ring cooler	R. Fernow	15			



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Convener: R. Fernow					
11:00 - 12:00	Discussion:Plans for Study 2a simulations	Moderator: J. Gallardo	60		
12:00 - 1:30	Lunch				
	Acceleration Session Convener: <u>J.S. Berg</u> & <u>C. Johnstone</u>				
1:30 - 2:00	Optimization of FFAG Lattices	S. Koscielniak	30		
2:00 - 2:15	Ring Designs for Proton Driver and Electron Model FFAGs	D. Trbojevic	15		
2:15 - 2:30	RLA Progress	A. Bogacz	15		
2:30 - 2:50	Comparison of Acceleration Options	R. Palmer	20		
2:50 - 3:10	Electron Model for a Non-Scaling FFAG	A. Sessler	20		
3:10 - 3:40	Coffee Break				
3:40 - 4:00	200 MHz SCRF R&D	D. Hartill	20		
4:00 - 5:00 Executive Board Meeting					
	Thursday, January 29				
Targetry Session Convener: <u>K. McDonald</u> & <u>H. Kirk</u>					
8:30 - 9:00	Outlook & Plans	K. McDonald	30		
9:00 - 9:30	Pulsed Solenoid Fabrication	P. Titus	30		
9:30 - 10:00	CERN experiment initiative	H. Haseroth	30		
10:00 - 10:30	Coffee Break				
10:30 - 11:00	Simulations	R. Samulyak	30		
11:00 - 11:30	Material Studies	K. Yoshimura	30		
11:30 - 12:00	High-Power Targetry Workshop	H. Kirk	30		
12:00 - 1:30	12:00 - 1:30 Lunch				



MUCOOL Session Convener: <u>A. Bross</u>					
1:30 - 1:40	Introduction	A. Bross	10		
1:40 - 2:10	MTA status & plans	M. Popovic	30		
2:10 - 2:30	Beam diagnostic: CDV diamond	K. Hoffman	20		
2:30 - 3:00	Plans for rf testing	J. Norem	30		
3:00 - 3:30	Coffee Break				
3:30 - 3:50	Lab G status	A. Moretti	20		
3:50 - 4:10	201 MHz cavity status	D. Li	20		
4:10 - 4:30	rf cavity windows: Grid	M. Alsharo'a	20		
4:30 - 5:00	Cavity windows: Domed	D. Li	30		
	Friday, January 30				
	MUCOOL Session (cont.)  Convener: A. Bross				
8:30 - 8:50	Convective absorber tests	M. Cummings	20		
8:50 - 9:10	Convective absorber modeling	W. Lau	20		
9:10 - 9:30	Flow-through absorber	C. Darve	20		
9:30 - 9:50	Absorber window status & safety	M. Cummings	20		
9:50 - 10:20	Coffee Break				
10:20 - 10:35	Absorber program and technical issues	E. Black	15		
10:35 - 10:55	Energy deposition/mult. scatt calculations	I. Rakhno	20		
10:55 - 11:25	Muons Inc. status & plans	R. Johnson	30		
11:25 - 12:00	Discussion	Moderator: A. Bross	35		
12:00 - 1:30	Lanch				



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Muon Collaboration

12:00 - 1:30	Lunch				
	MICE & MUCOOL-MICE Interface Session  Convener: M. Zisman				
1:30 - 2:00	MICE Status	D. Kaplan	30		
2:00 - 2:30	MICE Cooling Channel Integration Issues	W. Lau	30		
2:30 - 3:30	Discussion	Moderators: A. Bross & D. Kaplan	60		
3:30 - 4:00	Coffee Break				
4:00 - 5:00	Technical Board Meeting				
7:00 - 9:00	Banquet Meeting				
e e	Saturday, January 31				
	Concluding Session Convener: Spokespersons				
8:30 - 9:30	Project Manager Report	M. Zisman	60		
9:30 - 9:45	Speakers Committee Report	G. Hanson	15		
9:45 - 10:00	NSF Proposal Content & Status	G. Hanson	15		
10:00 - 10:30	Coffee Break				
10:30 - 11:00	Study 2a	M. Zisman	30		
11:00 - 12:00	Summary	B. Palmer	60		
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### ... HENCE

The agenda is full ... so lets get started!